

Occupational Wage Survey

NEWARK-JERSEY CITY, NEW JERSEY

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* NOTE - Additional occupational earnings reports are available upon request for auto repair shops (April 1951), ferrous foundries (June 1951), paints and varnishes (March 1951) and power laundries (April 1951).

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Introduction ^{1/}

The Newark-Jersey City area is 1 of 40 major labor markets in which the Bureau of Labor Statistics is currently conducting occupational wage surveys. Occupations common to a variety of manufacturing and nonmanufacturing industries were studied on a community-wide basis. Cross-industry methods of sampling were thus utilized in compiling earnings data for the following types of occupations: (a) office; (b) professional and technical; (c) maintenance and power plant; (d) custodial, warehousing, and shipping. In presenting earnings information for such jobs (tables A-1 through A-4) separate data have been provided wherever possible for individual broad industry divisions.

Occupations characteristic of particular, important, local industries were studied on an industry basis, within the framework of the community survey. ^{2/} Earnings data for these jobs have been presented in Series B tables. Union scales (Series C tables) are presented in lieu of (or supplementing) occupational earnings for several industries or trades in which the great majority of the workers are employed under terms of collective-bargaining agreements, and the contract or minimum rates are indicative of prevailing pay practices.

Data were collected and summarized on shift operations and differentials, hours of work, and supplementary benefits such as vacation and sick leave allowances, paid holidays, nonproduction bonuses, and insurance and pension plans.

The Newark - Jersey City Area

Total population of the Newark-Jersey City area (Essex, Hudson, and Union Counties) was approximately 2,000,000 in 1951 - more than two-fifths of the entire population of New Jersey.

Nonagricultural wage and salaried workers in the area in November 1951 (excluding government) numbered over 625,000. Manufacturing industries employed more than 364,000 workers,

^{1/} Prepared in the Bureau's regional office in New York, N.Y., by Frank C. Grella and Theodore Allison, under the direction of Frederick W. Mueller, Regional Wage and Industrial Relations Analyst. The planning and central direction of the program was carried on in the Bureau's Division of Wages and Industrial Relations.

^{2/} See appendix for discussion of scope and method of survey.

about half of whom were engaged in the production of durable goods. ^{3/} The machinery and transportation industries are important segments of the durable-goods group in the Newark-Jersey City area. About a fifth of the workers in the nondurable-goods group were in plants producing chemical and allied products.

The area is also an important commercial center. Wholesale and retail trade establishments employed more than 115,000 workers, whereas finance, insurance, and real estate industries employed nearly 35,000. The service group, including such industries as power laundries, theatres, hotels, and laboratories, employed more than 45,000 workers.

The area contains some of the most important transportation terminals on the Eastern Seaboard. About 60,000 workers were employed by the area's transportation and communication facilities and other public utilities.

Among the industry and establishment-size groups within scope of the Bureau's study, 9 of 10 plant workers were employed in establishments having written agreements with labor organizations. The degree of unionization varied among the industries studied. In service industries 7 of 10 plant workers were in firms having written agreements with labor organizations, whereas in retail trade, only 1 of 3 such workers were covered by union agreements. The highest degree of unionization was in durable-goods manufacturing and the public utilities group; in these industry groups more than 95 percent of the plant workers were in establishments having union contracts. Unionization of office workers was found in establishments employing 30 percent of the office workers in the area. Such organization was most extensive in the public utility industries, where four-fifths of the workers were in establishments with union contracts covering office workers.

Occupational Wage Structure

Wage levels in the Newark-Jersey City area were affected by a number of general wage increases during the period between January 1950, the base date for the Wage Stabilization Board's "catch-up" wage formula, and November 1951, the time of this survey. Such increases varied greatly and were more numerous in the manufacturing industries. Nearly all manufacturing plant employees received at least one general wage increase during this period, the majority of these increases amounting to from 10 to 20 cents an hour.

^{3/} See appendix table for listing of durable- and nondurable-goods industries.

General wage increases for office workers were reported in fewer establishments but the tendency among larger companies was to grant similar increases to both office and plant workers. In many smaller establishments, however, formal increases for office workers lagged behind plant workers because a number of establishments adjusted salaries of office workers on an individual basis rather than by general wage increases.

Formalized wage and salary structures for time workers were reported in establishments employing approximately 90 percent of plant workers and 75 percent of office workers. Formalized plans providing a range of rates for each job classification affected somewhat more plant workers than did plans providing a single rate for each job. Single-rate plans were most prevalent in wholesale trade and nondurable-goods manufacturing. Most formal wage plans for office workers provided a range of rates. Individual determination of rates for plant workers was employed to an appreciable extent only in retail trade and services. It was the predominant method of setting office workers' salaries in retail and wholesale trade and service industries.

Established minimum entrance rates for plant workers with no previous work experience were a part of the formalized rate structures of most Newark-Jersey City area firms. More than 95 percent of the workers were employed in establishments having established minimum rates. Half the plant workers were employed in establishments paying a minimum rate of more than \$1.10. The minimum standard for nine-tenths of the plant workers in large nondurable-goods establishments (employing 1,000 or more workers) ranged from \$1.15 to \$1.70. In retail trade, over a third of the workers and in services more than half the workers were employed in establishments with minimum rates of 75 cents or less. A minimum entrance rate of more than \$1.20 was reported for half the plant workers in the public utilities group.

Only a few firms among those visited established rates of pay for supervisors according to a fixed relationship to the pay of workers supervised. Such plans reported in durable-goods manufacturing generally provided for 7 to 15 cents differential for leadmen, although in cases where the differential was expressed in percentage terms, the percentages were 10 to 25 percent above the rates paid to workers supervised. In nondurable manufacturing, the lowest differential reported for supervisors was 10 percent above the rates paid to the workers supervised.

Wages and salaries of workers in manufacturing industries were generally higher than those in nonmanufacturing. In 26 of the 29 office jobs permitting comparison, average salaries in manufacturing plants exceeded those in nonmanufacturing establishments. In 13 of these jobs the differences ranged between \$2 and \$4.50 a week. Where comparison was possible, average hourly earnings for plant workers studied on a community-wide basis were highest in manufacturing in 14 of the 24 occupations. However, specific industry branches contributing to the general nonmanufacturing average had an average rate in some instances exceeding that for the manufacturing group in the same plant or office category. In 25 of 29 instances where comparison was possible, workers in nondurable-goods manufacturing averaged more an hour than workers in similar employment in durable-goods manufacturing. The higher averages found in the nondurable-goods group reflected the traditionally higher pay levels in industries such as chemicals and petroleum refining.

More than a sixth of all plant workers in manufacturing establishments were working on late shifts in November 1951. Virtually all such workers were paid a differential over day- (first) shift rates which, in somewhat more than half the cases, was in the form of a cents-per-hour premium. The premium ranged from 5 to 10 cents on the second shift and 10 cents or more on the third shift. The most common percentage premium paid to second- or third-shift workers was 10 percent.

A: Cross-Industry Occupations

Table A-1: Office Occupations

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Newark-Jersey City, N. J., by industry division, November 1951)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																							
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	Under \$	\$ 30.00	\$ 32.50	\$ 35.00	\$ 37.50	\$ 40.00	\$ 42.50	\$ 45.00	\$ 47.50	\$ 50.00	\$ 52.50	\$ 55.00	\$ 57.50	\$ 60.00	\$ 62.50	\$ 65.00	\$ 67.50	\$ 70.00	\$ 72.50	\$ 75.00	\$ 80.00	\$ 85.00	\$ 90.00 and over	
				30.00	32.50	35.00	37.50	40.00	42.50	45.00	47.50	50.00	52.50	55.00	57.50	60.00	62.50	65.00	67.50	70.00	72.50	75.00	80.00	85.00	90.00		
Men			\$																								
Bookkeepers, hand	256	38.5	75.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	3	1	2	3	30	17	18	12	17	24	29	37	21	2/38	
Manufacturing	135	39.5	78.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	7	7	6	3	16	15	24	14	16	24	
Durable goods	72	39.5	76.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	6	3	6	-	12	15	3	13	1	12	
Nondurable goods	63	39.5	81.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	4	-	3	4	-	21	1	15	12	
Nonmanufacturing	121	38.0	72.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	1	2	3	23	10	12	9	1	9	5	23	5	14	
Public utilities *	20	36.0	78.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	1	-	-	-	1	3	2	2	1	5	
Wholesale trade	32	42.5	64.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	8	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	43	36.5	73.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	1	-	5	10	-	-	-	2	1	10	4	6	
Services	22	37.0	78.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	-	-	-	11	-	3	
Clerks, accounting	713	39.5	66.50	-	2	1	3	8	20	3	51	24	46	13	60	14	33	32	30	24	28	157	58	32	42	32	
Manufacturing	298	39.5	67.00	-	-	-	1	3	13	-	11	11	18	7	14	7	23	29	23	13	26	25	29	21	9	15	
Durable goods	213	40.0	64.00	-	-	-	1	2	10	-	11	7	15	6	13	4	14	24	21	5	15	24	26	14	1	-	
Nondurable goods	85	38.5	74.00	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	4	3	1	1	3	9	5	2	8	11	1	3	7	8	15	
Nonmanufacturing	415	39.5	66.50	-	2	1	2	5	7	3	40	13	28	6	46	7	10	3	7	11	2	132	29	11	33	17	
Wholesale trade	117	40.0	63.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	4	17	-	10	-	-	2	2	10	-	14	4	4	4	14	
Finance **	81	37.5	50.00	-	2	1	1	5	7	3	7	3	9	5	33	1	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, file, class B	49	39.0	44.00	3	1	1	-	8	1	17	4	-	8	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	16	39.0	45.50	-	-	-	-	4	1	4	2	-	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	33	39.0	43.50	3	1	1	-	4	-	13	2	-	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, general	615	39.5	67.00	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	26	5	22	27	40	28	30	53	37	48	50	35	151	43	5	7	
Manufacturing	252	39.5	68.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	11	18	18	21	26	7	26	13	23	69	11	5	1	
Durable goods	170	40.0	66.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	11	15	14	21	23	7	16	11	14	25	8	2	-	
Nondurable goods	82	39.5	73.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	-	3	-	10	2	9	44	3	3	1	
Nonmanufacturing	363	39.0	66.00	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	26	5	19	16	22	10	9	27	30	22	37	12	82	32	-	6	
Wholesale trade	140	39.0	65.50	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	20	2	7	10	14	2	-	11	11	21	5	-	29	-	-	6	
Finance **	39	37.5	65.50	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	9	1	7	-	11	-	-	-	
Clerks, order	363	39.0	63.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	21	21	36	31	26	15	11	63	5	54	-	25	11	6	11	
Manufacturing	143	39.0	67.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	7	-	17	6	5	4	55	3	10	-	10	10	5	8	
Nonmanufacturing	220	39.0	59.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	19	14	36	14	20	10	7	8	2	44	-	15	1	1	3	
Wholesale trade	208	39.5	59.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	19	13	36	14	20	8	7	5	-	42	-	15	-	-	3	
Retail trade	12	37.5	68.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	3	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	
Clerks, payroll	217	40.0	65.00	-	-	-	1	-	4	1	26	6	7	23	16	17	13	1	9	5	7	13	31	25	2	10	
Manufacturing	189	40.0	65.50	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	15	6	6	23	15	16	13	1	9	5	6	13	20	25	1	10	
Durable goods	119	40.0	63.50	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	5	5	21	15	14	12	1	7	1	6	4	8	18	1	-	
Nondurable goods	70	40.0	68.00	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	15	1	1	2	-	2	1	-	2	4	-	9	12	7	-	10	
Nonmanufacturing	28	40.0	61.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	11	-	1	-	
Duplicating-machine operators	59	39.0	44.00	2	-	-	8	8	14	3	9	1	11	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	36	39.5	44.50	-	-	-	4	-	12	3	8	-	8	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	26	40.0	46.00	-	-	-	1	-	8	2	6	-	8	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	10	38.5	41.00	-	-	-	3	-	4	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	23	37.5	43.00	2	-	-	4	8	2	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Newark-Jersey City, N. J., November 1951

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table A-1: *Office Occupations - Continued*

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Newark-Jersey City, N. J., by industry division, November 1951)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																											
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	Under \$	\$30.00	\$32.50	\$35.00	\$37.50	\$40.00	\$42.50	\$45.00	\$47.50	\$50.00	\$52.50	\$55.00	\$57.50	\$60.00	\$62.50	\$65.00	\$67.50	\$70.00	\$72.50	\$75.00	\$80.00	\$85.00	\$90.00	\$90.00 and over				
				30.00	32.50	35.00	37.50	40.00	42.50	45.00	47.50	50.00	52.50	55.00	57.50	60.00	62.50	65.00	67.50	70.00	72.50	75.00	80.00	85.00	90.00	over					
Men - Continued																															
Office boys	459	38.5	39.50	16	49	57	51	68	70	58	45	24	7	2	4	3	-	2	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Manufacturing	237	39.0	39.50	2	32	27	30	35	21	42	33	10	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Durable goods	137	40.0	39.50	-	4	21	24	23	18	32	12	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nondurable goods	100	38.0	39.00	2	28	6	6	12	3	10	21	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing	222	38.0	39.50	14	17	30	21	33	49	16	12	14	2	2	4	3	-	2	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Public utilities *	25	37.0	47.50	-	-	1	4	2	6	1	2	1	-	1	-	3	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Wholesale trade	27	40.0	36.50	-	8	8	-	2	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Finance **	145	37.5	39.00	14	2	19	13	29	33	15	3	13	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Services	16	39.5	39.00	-	3	2	4	-	1	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Tabulating-machine operators	246	37.0	62.50	-	-	-	-	-	8	11	13	6	28	17	22	16	15	6	14	15	-	7	53	12	3	-	-	-			
Manufacturing	59	39.5	62.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	8	3	4	4	11	3	8	9	-	2	3	2	1	-	-	-			
Durable goods	47	39.5	62.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	3	1	4	9	3	8	7	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-			
Nondurable goods	12	39.5	65.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	2	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing	187	36.5	61.50	-	-	-	-	-	8	11	12	6	20	14	18	12	4	3	6	6	-	5	50	10	2	-	-	-			
Wholesale trade	32	40.0	59.00	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	4	-	5	-	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	2	-	-	-			
Women																															
Billers, machine (billing machine)	573	38.0	48.50	-	-	11	15	39	118	51	79	69	57	19	32	33	10	6	1	3	5	6	7	3	6	3	-	-			
Manufacturing	253	39.0	49.50	-	-	-	2	17	40	6	32	35	40	10	31	31	6	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Durable goods	128	39.5	48.50	-	-	-	1	14	34	3	11	4	18	6	17	15	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nondurable goods	125	39.0	50.50	-	-	-	1	3	6	3	21	31	22	4	14	16	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing	320	36.5	47.50	-	-	11	13	22	78	45	47	34	17	9	1	2	4	4	1	3	5	5	7	3	6	3	-	-			
Wholesale trade	109	38.0	45.00	-	-	-	8	3	18	35	34	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Billers, machine (bookkeeping machine) ...	245	39.0	46.00	-	5	1	14	26	20	9	88	22	16	14	11	11	4	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing	166	38.5	47.00	-	5	1	11	5	14	6	52	18	15	12	9	10	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-			
Wholesale trade	54	40.0	52.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	13	11	-	12	2	8	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-			
Retail trade	81	38.0	43.00	-	5	1	11	5	9	3	33	-	8	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Bookkeepers, hand	307	39.0	63.50	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	11	4	6	27	34	11	51	36	40	9	6	6	28	3	10	16	-	-			
Manufacturing	142	39.0	66.50	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	23	-	11	24	6	15	9	6	2	21	3	1	15	-	-			
Durable goods	104	39.5	64.00	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	23	-	11	18	5	2	9	6	2	19	3	1	1	-	-			
Nondurable goods	38	38.5	73.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	6	1	13	-	-	-	2	-	-	14	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing	165	38.5	61.00	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	10	3	4	4	34	-	27	30	25	-	-	4	7	-	9	1	-	-			
Wholesale trade	56	38.0	62.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	16	16	9	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Finance **	45	36.0	56.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	9	-	-	1	15	-	1	12	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Services	54	41.0	64.00	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	4	3	7	-	10	2	15	-	-	-	-	9	-	1	-	-			
Bookkeeping-machine operators, class A	331	38.5	52.00	-	-	2	13	5	19	13	57	23	41	24	40	25	34	13	10	9	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Manufacturing	182	38.5	55.00	-	-	-	-	-	5	12	21	5	38	13	13	13	34	6	10	9	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Durable goods	88	39.5	56.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	7	5	15	6	5	3	21	3	7	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nondurable goods	94	37.5	54.00	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	14	-	23	7	8	10	13	3	3	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing	149	38.5	48.50	-	-	2	13	5	14	1	36	18	3	11	27	12	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Wholesale trade	81	39.0	50.50	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	28	13	-	-	25	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Retail trade	18	38.5	49.50	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	2	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			

See footnotes at end of table.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table A-1: *Office Occupations - Continued*(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings $\frac{1}{2}$ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Newark-Jersey City, N. J., by industry division, November 1951)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																											
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	Under \$30.00	\$30.00	\$32.50	\$35.00	\$37.50	\$40.00	\$42.50	\$45.00	\$47.50	\$50.00	\$52.50	\$55.00	\$57.50	\$60.00	\$62.50	\$65.00	\$67.50	\$70.00	\$72.50	\$75.00	\$80.00	\$85.00	\$90.00	\$90.00 and over				
				30.00	32.50	35.00	37.50	40.00	42.50	45.00	47.50	50.00	52.50	55.00	57.50	60.00	62.50	65.00	67.50	70.00	72.50	75.00	80.00	85.00	90.00						
Women - Continued																															
Bookkeeping-machine operators, class B	497	38.0	\$45.50	-	1	19	39	82	84	41	66	30	46	21	14	4	29	10	9	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing	129	39.5	50.50	-	1	-	1	11	6	9	10	14	32	12	4	4	11	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Durable goods	104	39.5	50.50	-	1	-	1	11	5	7	8	30	6	3	4	11	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nondurable goods	25	38.5	52.50	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	6	2	6	1	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing	368	38.0	43.50	-	-	19	38	71	78	32	56	16	14	9	10	-	18	-	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Wholesale trade	90	39.5	47.00	-	-	-	-	16	12	-	34	4	8	-	4	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Retail trade	19	38.5	39.50	-	-	-	3	2	13	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Finance **	242	37.5	41.50	-	-	19	32	53	53	32	22	11	6	8	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Services	17	36.5	58.00	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	6	-	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Calculating-machine operators (Comptometer type)	814	38.5	52.00	-	-	-	7	25	70	71	100	88	105	79	92	46	40	23	28	10	2	9	15	1	-	-	-	3			
Manufacturing	503	39.0	52.00	-	-	-	3	9	30	56	63	45	58	53	62	37	31	20	27	7	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Durable goods	272	39.5	52.00	-	-	-	1	8	17	31	43	15	26	33	32	6	21	18	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nondurable goods	231	38.5	52.00	-	-	-	2	1	13	25	20	30	32	20	30	31	10	2	6	7	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing	311	37.5	51.50	-	-	-	4	16	40	15	37	43	47	26	30	9	9	3	1	3	1	8	15	1	-	-	-	3			
Public utilities *	59	34.5	54.00	-	-	-	-	4	11	3	1	6	6	6	7	3	2	1	1	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	3			
Wholesale trade	83	39.5	57.50	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	8	17	6	6	9	-	5	2	-	1	-	8	14	-	-	-	-	-			
Retail trade	134	37.5	47.00	-	-	-	4	11	14	9	20	16	29	11	13	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Finance **	26	36.0	45.50	-	-	-	-	1	8	3	8	-	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Calculating-machine operators (other than Comptometer type)	195	38.0	47.00	-	2	4	11	7	41	23	25	17	15	17	20	2	4	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Manufacturing	82	39.0	49.00	-	-	-	1	5	10	4	17	10	13	9	4	-	4	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Durable goods	35	39.5	47.00	-	-	-	-	4	8	3	6	-	2	9	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nondurable goods	47	38.5	50.50	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	11	10	11	-	4	-	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing	113	37.5	45.00	-	2	4	10	2	31	19	8	7	2	8	16	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Wholesale trade	32	37.5	52.00	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	8	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Finance **	70	37.5	43.00	-	2	4	6	2	18	19	6	7	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Clerks, accounting	1,480	39.0	48.50	-	44	56	98	118	128	136	200	119	116	112	59	72	73	35	58	7	26	9	12	-	-	-	-	2			
Manufacturing	594	40.0	52.50	-	2	1	13	30	22	55	86	30	55	81	31	41	51	29	33	6	22	1	5	-	-	-	-	-			
Durable goods	343	40.5	53.00	-	2	1	2	9	15	23	68	14	16	75	15	30	20	15	15	6	12	1	4	-	-	-	-	-			
Nondurable goods	251	39.0	52.00	-	-	-	11	21	7	32	18	16	39	6	16	11	31	14	18	-	10	-	1	-	-	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing	886	38.0	45.50	-	42	55	85	88	106	81	114	89	61	31	28	31	22	6	25	1	4	8	7	-	-	-	-	2			
Public utilities *	100	37.0	50.50	-	-	-	11	12	8	12	7	15	-	2	5	9	5	1	1	1	-	8	3	-	-	-	-	-			
Wholesale trade	164	38.0	48.00	-	8	8	8	-	8	14	42	29	6	7	9	7	3	5	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2			
Retail trade	139	38.5	43.00	-	11	16	20	12	20	3	14	7	8	7	4	8	5	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Finance **	358	37.5	43.00	-	12	20	42	52	65	41	44	32	19	13	3	6	2	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Services	125	39.5	47.00	-	11	11	4	12	5	11	7	6	28	2	7	1	7	-	7	-	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-			
Clerks, file, class A	345	38.5	46.50	-	9	2	24	27	55	72	35	21	22	16	18	16	5	9	4	9	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-			
Manufacturing	119	39.0	48.50	-	-	-	10	7	10	17	27	1	15	12	2	3	1	9	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Durable goods	92	39.5	47.00	-	-	-	10	7	10	17	11	-	14	11	2	3	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nondurable goods	27	39.0	53.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	1	1	1	-	-	1	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing	226	38.0	44.50	-	9	2	14	20	45	55	8	20	7	4	16	13	4	-	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Wholesale trade	21	39.5	45.00	-	-	-	3	-	-	11	-	-	6	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Finance **	136	37.5	41.50	-	8	1	9	15	38	42	5	17	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Services	33	40.0	59.00	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	4	4	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			

See footnotes at end of table.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table A-1: *Office Occupations - Continued*

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Newark-Jersey City, N. J., by industry division, November 1951)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																								
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	Under \$	\$ 30.00	\$ 32.50	\$ 35.00	\$ 37.50	\$ 40.00	\$ 42.50	\$ 45.00	\$ 47.50	\$ 50.00	\$ 52.50	\$ 55.00	\$ 57.50	\$ 60.00	\$ 62.50	\$ 65.00	\$ 67.50	\$ 70.00	\$ 72.50	\$ 75.00	\$ 80.00	\$ 85.00	\$ 90.00 and over		
				30.00	32.50	35.00	37.50	40.00	42.50	45.00	47.50	50.00	52.50	55.00	57.50	60.00	62.50	65.00	67.50	70.00	72.50	75.00	80.00	85.00	90.00	over		
Women - Continued			\$																									
Clerks, file, class B	1,371	38.0	39.00	14	72	185	357	247	209	71	74	37	67	29	6	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	354	39.5	42.00	-	3	33	48	50	56	53	54	13	27	13	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	254	40.0	42.00	-	1	26	26	43	40	37	44	6	18	12	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	100	39.0	42.00	-	2	7	22	7	16	16	10	7	9	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	1,017	37.5	38.00	14	69	152	309	197	153	18	20	24	40	16	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	160	40.0	38.00	-	28	12	29	36	37	5	4	-	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade	29	38.5	35.00	2	8	5	7	-	4	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	695	36.5	36.50	12	33	133	268	144	78	4	7	14	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services	45	39.5	47.50	-	-	2	4	2	4	-	-	2	22	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, general	932	38.0	54.00	-	-	2	15	16	68	40	108	154	60	48	72	33	60	126	42	29	24	4	29	2	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	249	39.5	62.00	-	-	-	-	3	1	6	6	6	9	25	18	28	74	3	28	24	4	6	2	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	174	39.5	61.50	-	-	-	-	3	-	6	5	6	4	6	11	15	19	67	3	10	8	3	6	2	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	75	39.0	63.00	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	3	14	3	9	7	-	18	16	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	683	37.0	51.00	-	-	2	15	13	67	34	102	148	54	39	47	15	32	52	39	1	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	125	39.5	54.00	-	-	-	-	-	12	3	13	13	23	-	18	1	4	5	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade	83	38.0	50.50	-	-	-	-	2	24	6	13	1	8	3	7	3	3	1	3	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	366	36.0	47.50	-	-	2	15	11	25	24	74	134	20	21	10	6	21	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services	39	38.5	54.00	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	13	9	-	4	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, order	535	39.5	46.50	-	5	14	41	43	94	51	86	22	73	31	27	12	2	16	10	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	255	39.5	49.00	-	-	-	7	15	40	39	26	9	28	28	25	9	1	13	9	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	156	39.5	48.00	-	-	-	5	12	38	14	15	8	13	12	21	4	1	2	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	99	39.0	51.00	-	-	-	2	3	2	25	11	1	15	16	4	5	-	11	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	280	39.5	44.00	-	5	14	34	28	54	12	60	13	45	3	2	3	1	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	147	39.5	48.00	-	-	4	-	4	20	-	52	13	40	3	2	3	-	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, payroll	855	39.0	51.50	-	3	2	47	34	70	51	123	77	93	58	70	40	51	42	30	29	13	4	10	6	2	-	-	
Manufacturing	666	39.0	52.00	-	3	-	39	23	50	41	89	46	80	42	52	39	43	42	25	29	11	4	7	-	1	-	-	
Durable goods	377	39.5	51.50	-	1	-	32	23	31	40	22	15	48	22	9	33	21	30	17	21	5	3	3	-	1	-	-	
Nondurable goods	289	38.5	52.50	-	2	-	7	-	19	1	67	31	32	20	43	6	22	12	8	8	6	1	4	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	189	38.0	49.50	-	-	2	8	11	20	10	34	31	13	16	18	1	8	-	5	-	2	-	3	6	1	-	-	
Wholesale trade	35	39.0	55.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	4	8	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	
Retail trade	60	38.0	49.50	-	-	-	5	-	3	1	11	16	1	3	13	-	4	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	16	37.5	48.00	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	7	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services	40	39.5	50.50	-	-	-	3	2	10	4	3	-	4	3	-	-	3	-	2	-	2	-	3	-	1	-	-	
Duplicating-machine operators	122	38.0	43.00	-	-	7	18	4	39	6	18	7	10	5	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	43	39.5	46.00	-	-	1	1	3	11	3	7	3	5	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	28	40.0	46.50	-	-	1	1	3	4	2	6	1	3	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	15	38.5	45.50	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	1	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	79	37.5	41.50	-	-	6	17	1	28	3	11	4	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	29	38.0	38.00	-	-	-	12	-	16	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance **	30	37.5	40.50	-	-	6	2	-	12	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Key-punch operators	738	37.5	46.50	2	5	3	18	38	89	96	189	101	118	23	23	13	9	5	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	295	39.5	48.50	-	-	-	5	7	24	37	73	33	57	18	21	10	6	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	228	40.0	48.50	-	-	-	-	6	17	27	67	29	46	11	11	7	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	67	39.0	49.00	-	-	-	5	1	7	10	6	4	11	7	10	3	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	443	36.0	45.50	2	5	3	13	31	65	59	116	68	61	5	2	3	3	2	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade	54	39.5	50.00	-	-	-	-	-	12	5	2	17	4	2	-	2	3	2	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade	22	38.0	44.50	-	-	-	1	2	1	2	11	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table A-1: *Office Occupations - Continued*(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings $\frac{1}{2}$ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Newark-Jersey City, N. J., by industry division, November 1951)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																										
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	Under \$	\$ 30.00	\$ 32.50	\$ 35.00	\$ 37.50	\$ 40.00	\$ 42.50	\$ 45.00	\$ 47.50	\$ 50.00	\$ 52.50	\$ 55.00	\$ 57.50	\$ 60.00	\$ 62.50	\$ 65.00	\$ 67.50	\$ 70.00	\$ 72.50	\$ 75.00	\$ 80.00	\$ 85.00	\$ 90.00	\$ 95.00	\$ 100.00	and over	
				30.00	32.50	35.00	37.50	40.00	42.50	45.00	47.50	50.00	52.50	55.00	57.50	60.00	62.50	65.00	67.50	70.00	72.50	75.00	80.00	85.00	90.00	95.00	100.00	and over		
Women - Continued																														
Office girls	338	37.5	37.50	9	45	47	95	50	22	18	36	15	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	121	39.5	37.50	1	19	31	9	23	16	14	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	76	39.5	38.00	-	9	22	3	11	14	10	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	45	39.0	36.50	1	10	9	6	12	2	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	217	36.5	38.00	8	26	16	86	27	6	4	30	13	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Secretaries	2,560	38.5	62.00	-	-	1	15	2	54	19	129	127	192	108	275	149	296	157	276	194	150	87	143	62	60	64	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	1,562	39.0	63.50	-	-	-	-	-	4	9	71	36	112	51	171	87	230	81	191	143	103	72	99	39	40	23	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	889	39.5	64.00	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	25	25	71	33	70	40	150	43	125	77	56	51	66	16	19	14	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	673	38.5	63.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	46	11	41	18	101	47	80	38	66	66	47	21	33	23	21	9	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	998	37.5	60.00	-	-	1	15	2	50	10	58	91	80	57	104	62	66	76	85	51	47	15	44	23	20	41	-	-	-	-
Public utilities *	164	35.5	68.00	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	6	1	9	7	14	7	15	9	11	20	14	5	9	4	10	18	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	210	39.0	58.50	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	22	7	25	21	29	13	26	10	10	7	11	3	10	-	3	6	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	58	39.0	57.00	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	2	5	9	6	5	-	6	1	10	-	2	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Finance **	402	36.5	56.00	-	-	1	14	2	34	6	22	66	28	15	40	42	18	21	34	17	10	3	10	12	2	5	-	-	-	-
Services	164	38.0	64.50	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	6	12	9	8	16	-	1	35	20	7	10	4	11	7	5	11	-	-	-	-
Stenographers, general	2,667	38.5	49.50	-	1	30	83	145	272	188	438	260	322	162	200	156	188	53	80	52	16	6	13	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	1,503	39.5	51.50	-	1	2	28	29	141	118	239	162	155	111	107	102	153	37	54	40	11	5	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	1,012	39.5	52.00	-	1	2	26	28	105	66	130	85	90	85	78	65	139	33	43	18	9	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	491	38.5	50.50	-	-	-	2	1	36	52	109	77	65	26	29	37	14	4	11	22	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	1,164	37.5	48.00	-	-	28	55	116	131	70	199	98	167	51	93	54	35	16	26	12	5	1	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public utilities *	253	36.0	50.00	-	-	-	2	15	37	20	28	20	38	23	13	33	8	11	2	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	277	39.5	48.00	-	-	14	6	17	17	-	77	33	59	15	17	7	2	-	4	2	4	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	68	38.0	44.50	-	-	-	6	3	16	1	19	11	10	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance **	439	36.5	46.00	-	-	14	29	76	54	40	65	28	50	11	33	11	6	5	9	6	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services	127	38.0	52.00	-	-	-	12	5	7	9	10	6	10	1	29	3	19	-	11	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stenographers, technical	323	39.0	58.00	-	-	-	-	3	2	9	16	10	43	36	43	18	59	14	21	30	7	5	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	208	39.0	56.50	-	-	-	-	2	-	9	11	7	41	25	26	9	35	9	15	17	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	70	40.0	55.00	-	-	-	-	2	-	7	3	7	6	7	11	2	16	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	138	39.0	57.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	-	35	18	15	7	19	6	12	14	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switchboard operators	546	38.5	49.50	-	4	15	60	17	63	38	49	35	56	51	65	15	25	10	16	12	4	-	3	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	218	39.5	54.50	-	-	1	3	-	11	17	15	10	29	30	38	8	18	6	16	4	3	-	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	101	40.0	54.50	-	-	-	-	-	6	8	7	3	10	22	12	5	15	4	4	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	117	39.0	55.00	-	-	1	3	-	5	9	8	7	19	8	26	3	3	2	12	-	2	-	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	328	38.5	46.00	-	4	14	57	17	52	21	34	25	27	21	27	7	7	4	-	8	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public utilities *	43	38.5	56.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	1	4	5	13	1	-	4	-	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	62	37.5	45.50	-	-	-	18	1	12	-	2	13	-	1	10	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	86	39.0	43.00	-	4	1	14	4	18	11	15	5	10	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance **	115	37.0	44.00	-	-	13	20	8	19	6	10	6	11	12	2	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services	22	44.0	46.50	-	-	-	5	4	3	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switchboard operator-receptionists	690	39.0	47.00	5	19	-	23	18	161	53	99	61	87	48	41	44	16	5	3	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	377	39.0	48.00	-	14	-	23	10	69	25	24	30	56	30	33	38	11	4	3	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	235	39.0	49.00	-	-	-	13	10	34	13	21	23	48	17	30	11	9	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	142	38.5	47.50	-	14	-	10	-	35	12	3	7	8	13	3	27	2	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	313	39.0	45.50	5	5	-	-	8	92	28	75	31	31	18	8	6	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public utilities *	15	37.5	48.50	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	-	-	-	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	193	39.5	45.00	-	-	-	-	3	67	17	62	14	17	3	-	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance **	44	36.0	49.00	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	10	17	7	8	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services	54	39.5	41.00	5	5	-	-	4	24	5	3	-	1	-	6	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table A-1: *Office Occupations - Continued*

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Newark-Jersey City, N. J., by industry division, November 1951)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																											
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	Under \$30.00	\$30.00	\$32.50	\$35.00	\$37.50	\$40.00	\$42.50	\$45.00	\$47.50	\$50.00	\$52.50	\$55.00	\$57.50	\$60.00	\$62.50	\$65.00	\$67.50	\$70.00	\$72.50	\$75.00	\$80.00	\$85.00	\$90.00	\$95.00	\$100.00 and over			
				30.00	32.50	35.00	37.50	40.00	42.50	45.00	47.50	50.00	52.50	55.00	57.50	60.00	62.50	65.00	67.50	70.00	72.50	75.00	80.00	85.00	90.00						
Women - Continued																															
Tabulating-machine operators	380	37.5	\$52.00	-	-	1	2	4	17	20	73	48	42	33	40	56	20	6	7	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing	191	39.0	\$4.50	-	-	-	1	1	11	7	23	5	12	19	34	41	20	6	3	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Durable goods	160	39.5	\$4.50	-	-	-	1	-	9	2	20	1	12	17	29	39	20	1	3	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nondurable goods	31	38.5	\$3.00	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	3	4	-	2	5	2	-	5	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Transcribing-machine operators, general	306	38.5	\$46.50	2	-	2	9	33	51	32	61	8	52	23	20	3	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Manufacturing	68	39.0	\$47.50	-	-	1	2	5	9	9	16	3	3	6	5	2	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Durable goods	46	39.5	\$45.50	-	-	1	2	5	8	6	12	2	2	1	1	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Nondurable goods	22	38.5	\$51.50	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	1	1	5	4	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Nonmanufacturing	238	38.0	\$46.00	2	-	1	7	28	42	23	45	5	49	17	15	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Wholesale trade	26	40.0	\$46.00	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	20	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Finance **	201	38.0	\$45.50	2	-	1	6	27	42	21	24	5	44	14	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Transcribing-machine operators, technical	62	37.5	\$53.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	4	6	16	10	11	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Typists, class A	1,380	38.5	\$47.50	-	4	11	20	54	117	283	180	271	200	63	69	49	36	8	11	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Manufacturing	687	39.5	\$49.00	-	-	-	-	33	84	63	129	95	115	50	38	47	22	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Durable goods	537	40.0	\$48.00	-	-	-	-	32	77	57	78	81	100	36	30	29	11	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Nondurable goods	150	39.0	\$51.00	-	-	-	-	1	7	6	51	14	15	14	8	18	11	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Nonmanufacturing	693	38.0	\$46.50	-	4	11	20	21	33	220	51	176	85	13	31	2	14	-	8	3	1	-	-	-	-	-					
Public utilities *	52	36.0	\$47.00	-	-	5	-	7	10	2	1	-	14	8	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-					
Wholesale trade	26	40.0	\$47.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	13	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Retail trade	13	39.0	\$38.50	-	-	-	7	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Finance **	556	37.5	\$45.00	-	4	6	13	11	22	211	35	176	62	3	7	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Services	46	36.5	\$57.50	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	6	1	21	-	10	-	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Typists, class B	2,803	38.0	\$42.00	3	57	101	479	498	511	298	380	148	146	59	41	52	5	6	5	5	3	-	2	4	-	-					
Manufacturing	986	39.5	\$44.50	-	10	12	68	71	246	168	116	94	81	48	30	40	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Durable goods	635	40.0	\$45.00	-	9	12	40	21	160	110	63	62	60	41	15	40	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Nondurable goods	351	38.5	\$43.50	-	1	-	28	50	86	58	53	32	21	7	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Nonmanufacturing	1,817	37.0	\$40.50	3	47	89	411	427	265	130	264	54	65	11	11	12	4	6	4	5	3	-	2	4	-	-					
Public utilities *	166	36.5	\$46.00	-	-	2	9	31	22	11	23	32	16	1	3	5	1	1	4	2	3	-	-	-	-	-					
Wholesale trade	141	39.5	\$44.50	-	3	3	18	2	60	9	28	-	-	3	2	4	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	4	-	-					
Retail trade	46	39.0	\$40.00	-	9	3	6	7	7	1	3	-	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Finance **	1,374	37.0	\$39.50	3	35	80	367	375	175	101	210	15	12	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Services	90	38.5	\$48.00	-	-	1	11	12	1	8	-	7	32	3	4	3	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					

1/ Hours reflect the workweek for which employees receive their regular straight-time salaries and the earnings correspond to these weekly hours.

2/ Workers were distributed as follows: 15 at \$90 to 100; 23 at \$100 to 110.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table A-2: *Professional and Technical Occupations*

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Newark-Jersey City, N. J., by industry division, November 1951)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																							
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	Under \$	\$ 40.00	\$ 45.00	\$ 50.00	\$ 55.00	\$ 60.00	\$ 65.00	\$ 70.00	\$ 75.00	\$ 80.00	\$ 85.00	\$ 90.00	\$ 95.00	\$ 100.00	\$ 105.00	\$ 110.00	\$ 115.00	\$ 120.00	\$ 130.00	\$ 140.00	\$ 150.00	\$ 160.00	\$ 170.00	
				40.00	45.00	50.00	55.00	60.00	65.00	70.00	75.00	80.00	85.00	90.00	95.00	100.00	105.00	110.00	115.00	120.00	130.00	140.00	150.00	160.00	170.00		
Men																											
Draftsmen, chief	198	39.5	\$ 113.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	8	37	17	4	11	29	16	35	14	4	11	5		
Manufacturing	131	39.0	107.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	35	16	4	4	23	7	9	10	-	9	-		
Durable goods	115	39.0	105.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	6	35	16	4	3	21	1	7	9	-	6	-		
Nondurable goods	16	39.0	122.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	6	2	1	-	3	-		
Nonmanufacturing	67	40.0	124.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	7	6	9	26	4	4	2	5		
Services	63	40.0	126.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	6	6	9	25	4	4	2	5		
Draftsmen	1,118	39.5	85.50	-	-	1	3	26	77	91	131	102	132	142	107	90	69	39	37	23	27	15	6	-	-		
Manufacturing	747	39.5	83.00	-	-	1	1	13	61	66	110	74	94	98	71	66	22	33	14	9	7	1	6	-	-		
Durable goods	619	40.0	81.50	-	-	1	-	8	61	64	94	62	82	83	54	56	14	25	7	-	2	-	6	-	-		
Nondurable goods	128	38.5	91.00	-	-	-	1	5	-	2	16	12	12	15	17	10	8	8	7	9	5	1	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	371	39.0	91.00	-	-	-	2	13	16	25	21	28	38	44	36	24	47	6	23	14	20	14	-	-	-		
Services	275	40.0	94.50	-	-	-	-	7	13	10	15	9	31	23	28	20	43	6	22	14	20	14	-	-	-		
Draftsmen, junior	480	39.5	63.00	-	6	30	89	127	50	43	48	36	21	12	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing	361	39.5	60.50	-	4	25	81	121	27	30	32	24	13	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Durable goods	336	39.5	59.50	-	4	25	81	118	24	23	29	21	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods	25	38.5	70.50	-	-	-	-	3	3	7	3	3	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	119	40.0	70.50	-	2	5	8	6	23	13	16	12	8	8	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Services	116	40.0	70.50	-	2	5	8	6	21	12	16	12	8	8	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Tracers	130	39.5	47.00	3	58	56	2	4	2	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing	122	39.0	46.00	3	55	55	2	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Women																											
Draftsmen	21	39.5	72.00	-	-	-	-	5	-	3	5	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing	21	39.5	72.00	-	-	-	-	5	-	3	5	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Draftsmen, junior	33	40.0	64.50	-	-	-	4	7	11	2	5	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nurses, industrial (registered)	292	39.5	64.00	-	-	12	35	45	63	64	44	11	9	5	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing	250	40.0	64.50	-	-	6	29	42	54	53	41	10	9	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Durable goods	182	40.0	63.00	-	-	3	24	32	40	40	33	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods	68	39.5	67.50	-	-	3	5	10	14	13	8	1	8	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	42	37.0	62.00	-	-	6	6	3	9	11	3	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Tracers	29	39.0	54.50	1	-	7	11	4	1	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	14	40.0	60.00	-	-	-	5	4	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Services	14	40.0	60.00	-	-	-	5	4	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

1/ Hours reflect the workweek for which employees receive their regular straight-time salaries and the earnings correspond to these weekly hours.

Table A-3: *Maintenance and Power Plant Occupations*(Average hourly earnings $\frac{1}{2}$ for men in selected occupations studied on an area basis in Newark-Jersey City, N. J., by industry division, November 1951)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																										
			Under \$	\$ 1.25	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.35	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.45	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.55	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.65	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.75	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.85	\$ 1.90	\$ 1.95	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.05	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.15	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.25	\$ 2.30	\$ 2.40	\$ 2.50	\$ 2.60	\$ 2.70 and over
			1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.10	2.15	2.20	2.25	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.60	2.70	
Carpenters, maintenance	925	2.06	-	-	-	-	1	2	23	33	49	42	69	34	50	28	31	36	55	43	54	22	17	54	159	88	1	17	17
Manufacturing	807	2.06	-	-	-	-	-	2	15	28	32	37	51	34	46	21	30	35	55	43	48	22	13	51	155	88	1	-	-
Durable goods	277	1.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	24	20	17	28	32	31	15	27	23	5	21	21	3	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	530	2.17	-	-	-	-	-	2	14	4	12	20	23	2	15	6	3	12	50	22	27	19	4	51	155	88	1	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	118	2.07	-	-	-	-	1	-	8	5	17	5	18	-	4	7	1	1	-	-	6	-	4	3	4	-	-	17	17
Electricians, maintenance	1,443	2.10	-	-	-	-	-	14	6	7	53	26	49	78	48	82	106	137	122	119	38	93	78	87	85	89	3	16	107
Manufacturing	1,266	2.06	-	-	-	-	-	13	2	6	49	26	48	72	43	82	103	137	121	119	37	91	14	81	73	81	-	1	67
Durable goods	723	1.93	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	2	44	8	30	59	40	63	93	135	63	64	5	70	12	24	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	543	2.24	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	5	18	18	13	3	19	10	2	58	55	32	21	2	57	73	81	-	1	67
Nonmanufacturing	177	2.38	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	4	-	1	6	5	-	3	-	1	-	1	2	64	6	12	8	3	15	40
Engineers, stationary	642	2.17	-	-	2	13	-	-	5	16	2	28	18	8	9	21	20	26	19	62	28	14	13	143	19	99	24	13	40
Manufacturing	475	2.22	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	7	-	21	8	5	9	5	4	26	19	62	28	14	13	85	18	79	24	10	36
Durable goods	132	1.93	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	7	-	18	5	5	9	-	4	26	16	2	20	5	2	10	-	1	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	343	2.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	5	-	3	60	8	9	11	75	18	78	24	10	36	
Nonmanufacturing	167	2.02	-	-	-	13	-	-	5	9	2	7	10	3	-	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	1	20	-	3	4
Public utilities *	17	1.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	3	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, stationary boiler	820	1.70	30	23	23	1	15	77	63	78	26	57	96	19	47	68	20	80	20	2	45	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	536	1.71	10	22	9	1	5	68	54	28	15	57	34	14	38	68	20	10	20	2	31	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	193	1.58	-	4	-	-	5	61	41	20	3	11	10	10	26	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	343	1.79	10	18	9	1	-	7	13	8	12	46	24	4	12	68	18	10	20	2	31	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	284	1.68	20	1	14	-	10	9	9	50	11	-	62	5	9	-	-	70	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance **	43	1.55	7	-	1	-	5	9	6	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services	36	1.30	8	-	13	-	5	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Helpers, trades, maintenance	2,130	1.64	161	53	88	82	91	112	111	220	126	93	102	40	284	9	536	1	1	-	18	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	1,716	1.68	85	49	37	78	47	94	104	190	85	9	92	35	274	-	536	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	505	1.46	69	15	33	53	46	27	64	128	33	2	20	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	1,211	1.77	16	34	4	25	1	67	40	62	52	7	72	20	274	-	536	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	414	1.48	76	4	51	4	44	18	7	30	41	84	10	5	10	9	-	-	1	-	18	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Public utilities *	255	1.42	71	2	2	1	30	7	1	26	40	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	87	1.52	5	-	39	-	-	-	4	-	-	10	10	-	10	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machine-tool operators, toolroom	410	1.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	2	3	46	13	27	12	36	1	31	59	33	48	60	3	10	6	4	-	4	4
Manufacturing	395	1.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	2	3	46	13	27	12	33	1	28	59	33	48	60	-	10	3	1	-	4	4
Machinists, maintenance	1,666	2.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	12	66	14	43	182	48	46	94	194	95	292	289	50	69	11	81	50	2	11	3
Manufacturing	1,582	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	12	65	13	39	178	47	39	90	192	92	292	288	50	38	11	71	50	1	-	-
Durable goods	1,009	1.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	12	45	13	28	162	34	29	51	184	62	203	109	29	34	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	573	2.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	11	16	13	10	39	8	30	89	179	21	4	11	71	50	1	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	84	2.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	4	1	7	4	2	3	-	1	-	31	-	10	-	1	11	3
Maintenance men, general utility	654	1.76	-	-	-	-	5	7	28	41	186	28	78	35	31	86	12	9	22	44	7	13	1	21	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	352	1.74	-	-	-	-	5	7	17	31	76	14	57	31	7	72	5	-	2	12	-	-	1	15	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	302	1.72	-	-	-	-	3	7	16	27	73	12	53	27	-	68	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	50	1.88	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	4	3	2	4	4	7	4	5	-	2	-	-	-	1	11	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	302	1.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	10	110	14	21	4	24	14	7	9	20	32	7	13	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Public utilities *	117	1.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	20	-	6	2	16	5	1	9	16	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	45	1.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	11	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	6	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Newark-Jersey City, N. J., November 1951
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table A-3: *Maintenance and Power Plant Occupations - Continued*

(Average hourly earnings 1/ for men in selected occupations studied on an area basis in Newark-Jersey City, N. J., by industry division, November 1951)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																										
			Under \$	\$ 1.25	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.35	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.45	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.55	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.65	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.75	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.85	\$ 1.90	\$ 1.95	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.05	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.15	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.25	\$ 2.30	\$ 2.40	\$ 2.50	\$ 2.60	\$ 2.70 and over
			1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.10	2.15	2.20	2.25	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.60	2.70	over
		\$																											
Mechanics, automotive (maintenance)	1,214	1.87	-	-	-	6	3	7	7	83	14	17	267	81	200	97	62	50	25	5	150	31	8	4	79	-	6	12	-
Manufacturing	235	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	42	9	9	18	2	10	22	11	8	5	2	74	6	1	4	5	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	66	1.83	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	9	2	-	-	10	19	10	8	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	169	1.89	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	42	-	7	18	2	-	3	1	-	3	-	74	5	1	4	5	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	979	1.87	-	-	-	6	3	-	7	41	5	8	249	79	190	75	51	42	20	3	76	25	7	-	74	-	6	12	-
Wholesale trade	212	2.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	1	6	16	3	18	3	60	24	-	-	69	-	5	-	-
Retail trade	91	1.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	14	8	54	-	-	1	-	1	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services	42	2.09	-	-	-	6	3	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	10	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	1	12	-	-
Mechanics, maintenance	1,644	1.92	-	-	-	-	30	5	47	43	62	53	83	245	124	218	85	79	155	63	92	11	24	64	68	83	2	6	2
Manufacturing	1,546	1.93	-	-	-	-	26	5	43	27	62	50	63	245	124	210	85	72	152	61	89	5	7	64	65	83	1	5	2
Durable goods	766	1.84	-	-	-	-	8	1	14	10	31	13	14	210	78	164	51	29	107	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	780	2.01	-	-	-	-	18	4	29	17	31	37	49	35	46	46	34	43	45	25	89	5	7	64	65	83	1	5	2
Nonmanufacturing	98	1.88	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	16	-	3	20	-	-	8	-	7	3	2	3	6	17	-	3	-	1	1	-
Millwrights	348	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	9	-	32	5	15	13	47	15	21	30	42	35	68	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	348	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	9	-	32	5	15	13	47	15	21	30	42	35	68	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	258	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	9	-	26	5	15	9	38	15	21	8	12	16	68	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	90	2.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	4	9	-	-	22	30	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oilers	440	1.61	33	25	10	30	40	15	27	60	16	27	79	-	4	11	-	-	-	31	-	-	30	-	2	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	324	1.60	19	24	10	30	40	12	23	42	4	27	24	-	4	11	-	-	-	22	-	-	30	-	2	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	191	1.48	15	14	10	21	24	9	13	34	1	26	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	133	1.77	4	10	-	9	16	3	10	8	3	1	-	-	4	11	-	-	-	22	-	-	30	-	2	-	-	-	-
Painters, maintenance	634	1.92	-	-	3	17	6	3	31	37	44	33	16	20	15	83	18	50	11	65	23	57	1	62	26	1	12	-	-
Manufacturing	518	1.91	-	-	2	11	5	3	31	37	19	32	16	19	12	50	12	50	11	65	22	57	-	62	2	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	203	1.73	-	-	1	11	5	3	14	34	13	20	9	18	5	17	10	18	11	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	315	2.03	-	-	1	-	-	-	17	3	6	12	7	1	7	33	2	32	-	51	22	57	-	62	2	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	116	1.97	-	-	1	6	1	-	-	-	25	1	-	1	3	33	6	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	24	1	12	-	-
Pipe fitters, maintenance	1,109	2.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	23	29	16	33	12	13	76	25	149	64	112	40	25	105	144	123	1	109	2
Manufacturing	1,053	2.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	23	29	15	33	12	13	76	25	147	64	108	40	12	105	142	123	-	78	-
Durable goods	214	1.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	1	-	26	7	2	58	20	23	4	50	4	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	839	2.22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	11	28	15	7	5	11	18	5	124	60	58	36	5	105	142	123	-	78	-
Nonmanufacturing	56	2.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	-	13	-	2	-	1	31	2
Plumbers, maintenance	112	1.80	-	-	-	-	20	9	-	3	4	17	12	16	6	5	-	-	4	-	1	-	1	-	4	9	1	-	-
Manufacturing	76	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	17	12	16	6	5	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1	-	-
Durable goods	59	1.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	17	12	14	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	17	2.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	36	1.65	-	-	-	-	20	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	4	1	-	-	-
Sheet-metal workers, maintenance	190	2.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	2	3	19	5	2	16	6	23	21	10	14	2	8	34	15	-	1	2
Manufacturing	187	2.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	2	3	19	5	2	16	6	23	21	10	14	2	8	34	15	-	-	-
Durable goods	63	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	16	3	-	7	5	13	5	3	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	124	2.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	3	2	2	9	1	10	16	7	10	1	8	34	15	-	-	-
Tool-and-die makers	1,419	2.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	6	14	67	53	105	43	227	127	42	180	189	180	86	32	2	40	13
Manufacturing	1,391	2.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	6	14	67	53	105	43	227	127	42	180	189	180	86	32	2	40	13
Durable goods	1,378	2.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	6	14	64	53	105	43	227	117	42	180	189	180	86	32	2	40	13

1/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

Table A-4: *Custodial, Warehousing, and Shipping Occupations*

(Average hourly earnings 1/ for selected occupations 2/ studied on an area basis in Newark-Jersey City, N. J., by industry division, November 1951)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																									
			Under \$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
			0.75	0.80	0.85	0.90	0.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50 and over
Crane operators, electric bridge (under 20 tons)	277	1.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	62	20	12	59	46	13	32	-	-	6	-	-	1	-
Manufacturing	238	1.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	62	20	12	46	20	13	32	-	-	6	-	-	1	-
Crane operators, electric bridge (20 tons and over)	97	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	24	16	14	-	7	-	2	3	2	-	-
Manufacturing	97	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	24	16	14	-	7	-	2	3	2	-	-
Guards	1,219	1.54	-	-	-	-	-	11	7	33	18	48	111	79	53	87	73	188	252	110	10	91	48	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	1,113	1.55	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	-	14	44	108	78	53	84	55	155	249	110	10	91	48	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	628	1.46	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	-	14	28	100	57	47	65	53	97	33	110	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	485	1.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	8	21	6	19	2	58	216	-	-	91	48	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	106	1.35	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	33	4	4	3	1	-	3	18	33	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Janitors, porters, and cleaners (men)	4,476	1.33	65	25	23	38	81	108	150	180	218	356	267	386	494	441	300	279	650	172	24	64	112	43	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	3,082	1.36	-	-	8	27	29	26	74	94	132	274	222	277	297	390	296	245	411	142	9	58	28	43	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	1,606	1.33	-	-	24	12	-	24	42	40	54	127	231	226	352	146	103	225	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	1,476	1.38	-	-	8	3	17	26	50	52	92	220	95	46	71	38	150	142	186	142	9	58	28	43	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	1,394	1.26	65	25	15	11	52	82	76	86	86	82	45	109	197	51	4	34	239	30	15	6	84	-	-	-	-	-
Public utilities *	437	1.39	-	-	-	-	13	15	25	8	10	4	3	89	17	1	28	214	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	122	1.27	-	-	8	-	-	19	13	4	7	8	20	13	-	3	3	8	-	6	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	293	1.15	-	1	3	4	15	45	10	15	48	4	34	45	3	-	1	5	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance **	271	1.29	-	-	2	3	12	1	5	33	23	14	26	52	50	1	-	10	12	5	4	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services	271	1.15	65	24	2	4	25	23	27	-	3	3	3	-	-	30	-	1	2	-	-	59	-	-	-	-	-	-
Janitors, porters, and cleaners (women)	942	1.10	25	24	19	16	52	197	60	33	90	171	48	49	73	24	23	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	365	1.24	-	1	-	2	-	36	11	13	12	43	46	49	73	19	23	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	185	1.28	-	-	-	-	3	5	-	9	7	33	49	40	13	19	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	180	1.20	-	1	-	2	-	33	6	13	3	36	13	-	33	6	4	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	577	1.01	25	23	19	14	52	161	49	20	78	128	2	-	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	62	.92	1	-	17	8	9	1	13	12	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance **	389	1.03	-	14	2	6	36	160	22	4	59	84	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services	58	.84	24	9	-	-	3	-	14	-	-	3	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Order fillers	2,092	1.48	-	-	-	-	-	7	72	21	39	35	79	204	166	182	62	110	382	430	235	16	17	18	17	-	-	-
Manufacturing	905	1.48	-	-	-	-	-	2	61	2	15	4	49	39	112	72	37	46	238	98	63	15	17	18	17	-	-	-
Durable goods	549	1.49	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	2	14	2	8	29	102	50	27	19	176	68	4	12	16	12	1	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	356	1.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	-	1	2	41	10	10	22	10	27	62	30	59	3	1	6	16	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	1,187	1.49	-	-	-	-	-	5	11	19	24	31	30	165	54	110	25	64	144	332	172	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	663	1.34	-	-	-	-	-	4	11	19	24	30	29	165	53	110	24	64	119	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	512	1.68	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	13	324	169	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Packers (men)	1,841	1.45	-	-	-	1	50	19	49	111	62	47	33	110	95	224	179	173	201	131	219	61	15	6	20	9	6	14
Manufacturing	1,448	1.49	-	-	-	-	48	12	-	86	32	27	28	98	81	110	126	152	175	117	219	61	15	6	20	9	6	14
Durable goods	926	1.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	10	21	27	47	69	95	60	86	88	37	196	58	15	6	20	9	6	14
Nondurable goods	522	1.38	-	-	-	-	48	12	-	30	22	6	1	51	12	15	66	66	87	80	23	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	393	1.29	-	-	-	1	2	7	49	25	30	20	5	12	14	114	53	21	26	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	343	1.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	24	20	13	4	12	12	111	52	13	26	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	43	1.28	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	1	10	7	1	-	2	3	1	8	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Newark-Jersey City, N. J., November 1951
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table A-4: *Custodial, Warehousing, and Shipping Occupations - Continued*

(Average hourly earnings 1/ for selected occupations 2/ studied on an area basis in Newark-Jersey City, N. J., by industry division, November 1951)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF--																										
			Under \$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
			0.75	.80	.85	.90	.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50 and over	
Packers (women)	649	1.27	2	14	11	29	3	20	32	40	29	123	9	62	33	43	41	9	108	12	6	13	8	-	-	2	-	-	-
Manufacturing	444	1.26	-	14	-	24	2	14	20	28	19	77	9	62	33	43	41	9	8	12	6	13	8	-	-	2	-	-	-
Durable goods	284	1.32	-	-	-	10	-	14	17	23	14	4	8	60	33	12	40	9	8	4	6	12	8	-	-	2	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	160	1.17	-	14	-	14	2	-	3	5	5	73	1	2	-	31	1	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	205	1.30	2	-	11	5	1	6	12	12	10	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	70	1.06	2	-	8	5	-	2	6	7	10	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Receiving clerks	506	1.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	15	16	12	12	28	42	36	30	26	82	25	69	55	22	5	3	5	1	1	11
Manufacturing	401	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	11	6	23	28	33	29	21	78	24	51	53	19	1	1	1	1	1	11
Durable goods	276	1.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	13	27	26	28	18	49	20	41	34	-	1	1	1	-	-	7
Nondurable goods	125	1.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	1	6	10	1	7	1	3	29	4	10	19	19	-	-	-	1	1	4
Nonmanufacturing	105	1.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	15	16	1	6	5	14	3	1	5	4	1	18	2	3	4	2	4	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	52	1.41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	3	12	2	-	4	4	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	48	1.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	16	1	6	2	2	1	1	1	-	1	3	2	3	1	2	4	-	-	-
Shipping clerks	368	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	14	10	4	12	31	24	33	98	55	21	36	2	1	2	2	-	6	14
Manufacturing	298	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	12	6	-	-	30	24	28	81	55	17	18	2	1	2	2	-	3	14
Durable goods	187	1.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	13	28	61	43	14	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	111	1.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	12	6	-	-	13	11	-	20	12	3	7	2	1	2	2	-	3	14
Nonmanufacturing	70	1.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	4	12	1	-	5	17	-	4	18	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	364	1.55	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	12	16	-	3	44	14	8	26	5	37	69	89	13	19	7	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	163	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	23	5	25	1	80	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	201	1.46	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	12	16	-	3	44	8	4	3	-	12	68	9	13	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	149	1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	3	39	-	4	-	-	2	56	9	13	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Stock handlers and truckers, hand	5,834	1.47	2	2	3	16	15	124	127	120	119	179	332	371	507	217	398	216	1125	1435	173	187	136	26	3	1	-	-	-
Manufacturing	4,057	1.43	-	-	1	10	6	76	108	119	91	127	315	318	504	179	297	168	843	592	114	55	123	8	2	1	-	-	-
Durable goods	2,421	1.36	-	-	-	-	-	64	70	117	88	72	191	287	445	146	226	99	344	179	75	5	5	5	2	1	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	1,636	1.53	-	-	1	10	6	12	38	2	3	55	124	31	59	33	71	69	499	413	39	50	118	3	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	1,777	1.55	2	2	2	6	9	48	19	1	28	52	17	53	3	38	101	48	282	843	59	132	13	18	1	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	737	1.55	-	-	-	-	4	36	8	-	18	-	12	44	-	9	72	46	222	80	32	123	13	18	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	435	1.53	2	1	2	6	5	5	8	-	10	8	4	6	2	16	4	1	41	299	13	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Truck drivers, heavy (over 4 tons, trailer type)	1,605	2.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	91	157	205	721	263	160	-	-	-
Manufacturing	360	2.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	21	108	14	42	13	160	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	1,245	2.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	70	49	191	679	250	-	-	-	-
Public utilities *	552	2.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	125	427	-	-	-	-	-
Truck drivers, heavy (over 4 tons, other than trailer type)	613	1.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	3	4	1	-	14	23	182	38	161	35	49	-	99	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	357	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	3	-	1	-	2	-	176	27	-	24	21	-	99	-	-
Wholesale trade	195	2.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	13	-	24	21	-	99	-	-
Truck drivers, light (under 1½ tons)	621	1.54	-	-	8	36	24	-	13	-	-	30	13	-	12	17	16	17	10	314	32	19	24	36	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	140	1.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	12	1	16	9	7	13	3	19	24	33	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	62	1.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	12	-	12	9	3	12	3	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	78	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	4	1	-	11	24	33	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	481	1.49	-	-	8	36	24	-	13	-	-	27	13	-	-	-	16	-	8	3	301	29	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	183	1.21	-	-	8	36	24	-	13	-	-	26	13	-	-	7	-	-	-	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

Table A-4: *Custodial, Warehousing, and Shipping Occupations - Continued*

(Average hourly earnings 1/ for selected occupations 2/ studied on an area basis in Newark-Jersey City, N. J., by industry division, November 1951)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																										
			Under \$	\$ 0.75	\$ 0.80	\$ 0.85	\$ 0.90	\$ 0.95	\$ 1.00	\$ 1.05	\$ 1.10	\$ 1.15	\$ 1.20	\$ 1.25	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.35	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.45	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.90	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.30	\$ 2.40	\$ 2.50 and over
			\$ 0.75	.80	.85	.90	.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	over
Truck drivers, medium (1½ to and including 4 tons)	2,370	1.75	-	-	-	-	8	24	1	19	18	14	29	19	10	63	43	19	184	381	417	303	689	33	84	-	12	-	-
Manufacturing	1,162	1.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	10	14	20	5	81	75	46	230	550	29	84	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	195	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	9	12	14	5	39	27	46	11	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	967	1.89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	6	-	42	48	-	219	536	29	84	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	1,208	1.67	-	-	-	-	8	24	1	19	18	14	11	19	-	49	23	14	103	306	371	73	139	4	-	-	12	-	-
Wholesale trade	569	1.64	-	-	-	-	8	24	-	12	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	14	94	276	-	60	57	-	-	-	12	-	-
Retail trade	108	1.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services	152	1.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	18	12	11	7	-	24	23	-	3	30	-	13	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Truckers, power (fork-lift)	1,275	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	15	55	32	140	101	152	400	212	77	64	16	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	991	1.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	15	55	32	86	89	145	274	144	77	63	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	557	1.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	54	6	30	71	115	210	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	434	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	2	1	26	56	18	30	64	86	77	63	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	284	1.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	12	7	126	68	-	1	16	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	24	1.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Truckers, power (other than fork-lift)	221	1.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	12	13	1	40	54	57	33	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	194	1.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	12	13	1	16	54	56	31	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	163	1.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	12	8	1	15	54	39	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	31	1.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	1	-	17	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Watchmen	1,089	1.23	6	18	14	70	48	93	56	43	149	18	94	58	99	70	34	10	100	36	42	5	26	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	707	1.25	-	10	-	66	46	15	24	37	89	5	78	10	78	62	18	8	84	33	35	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	369	1.20	-	10	-	64	30	9	24	24	2	5	27	2	24	60	2	8	73	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	338	1.31	-	-	-	2	16	6	-	13	87	-	51	8	54	2	16	-	11	32	31	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	382	1.18	6	8	14	4	2	78	32	6	60	13	16	48	21	8	16	2	16	3	7	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public utilities *	86	1.21	-	-	-	-	-	2	28	-	24	3	-	-	8	-	-	2	10	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	100	1.12	-	-	-	-	-	49	-	-	-	6	3	32	3	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	50	1.09	-	1	2	-	-	27	1	4	2	1	1	1	2	1	-	-	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance **	79	1.21	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	32	3	12	5	8	2	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services	67	1.28	6	7	12	4	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

2/ Study limited to men workers except where otherwise indicated.

* Transportation, (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

B: Characteristic Industry Occupations

Table B-2337: *Women's and Misses' Coats and Suits* 1/

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 2/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																										
			Under \$	\$ 0.75	\$ 0.80	\$ 0.85	\$ 0.90	\$ 0.95	\$ 1.00	\$ 1.10	\$ 1.20	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.90	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.40	\$ 2.60	\$ 2.80	\$ 3.00	\$ 3.20	\$ 3.40	\$ 3.60	\$ 3.80	\$ 4.00 and over
			0.75	.80	.85	.90	.95	1.00	1.10	1.20	1.30	1.40	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.20	2.40	2.60	2.80	3.00	3.20	3.40	3.60	3.80	4.00	over
All plant occupations: Total	5,616	1.81	1	106	104	86	146	41	345	230	385	343	349	433	308	434	245	209	442	351	254	168	178	227	72	31	36	18	74
Men	1,724	2.16	-	17	25	27	15	-	50	33	72	61	45	62	86	119	73	82	199	159	152	74	110	127	39	27	18	13	39
Women	3,892	1.66	1	89	79	59	131	41	295	197	313	282	304	371	222	315	172	127	243	192	102	94	68	100	33	4	18	5	35
<u>Selected Plant Occupations</u>																													
Cutters and markers (all men) 3/	136	2.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	11	3	13	8	75	2	14	2	-	-
Inspectors, final (examiners) (men and women)	95	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1	11	1	5	-	9	-	1	36	9	11	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men 3/	80	2.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	1	-	-	8	-	1	36	9	11	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women 3/	15	1.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1	-	-	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, hand (308 men and 3 women): Total	311	2.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	21	12	20	16	27	15	12	26	10	67	-	1	16	-	-	-	1	19
Time	142	1.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	11	1	18	8	24	4	12	23	1	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive ..	169	2.41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	10	11	2	8	3	11	-	3	9	57	-	1	16	-	-	-	1	19
Pressers, machine (all men): Total	326	2.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	8	-	8	1	9	22	4	27	58	57	14	19	29	25	23	11	4	-	5
Time	159	2.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	8	-	8	-	-	20	3	19	47	25	3	3	2	-	11	8	-	-	-
Incentive	167	2.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	2	1	8	11	32	11	16	27	25	12	3	4	-	5
Sewers, hand (finishers) (men and women): Total	1,134	1.65	-	-	35	11	18	29	65	76	92	84	146	64	73	77	46	26	95	97	25	24	2	35	5	-	1	2	6
Time	520	1.31	-	-	26	11	18	-	63	46	89	46	95	46	52	6	15	1	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	614	1.94	-	-	9	-	-	29	2	30	3	38	51	18	21	71	31	25	90	97	24	24	2	35	5	-	1	2	6
Men 2/	22	2.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	8	1	-	1	1	1	2	2	-	1	-	1	2	-	1	-	-
Women	1,112	1.65	-	-	35	11	18	29	64	76	92	84	138	63	73	76	45	25	93	95	25	23	2	34	3	-	-	2	6
Time	507	1.31	-	-	26	11	18	-	62	46	89	46	87	45	52	6	14	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	605	1.93	-	-	9	-	-	29	2	30	3	38	51	18	21	70	31	25	89	95	24	23	2	34	3	-	-	2	6
Sewing-machine operators, section system (men and women): Total	2,502	1.88	-	8	-	8	34	9	72	103	140	185	143	307	175	234	158	140	190	134	104	101	78	68	42	6	19	14	30
Time	1,379	1.61	-	8	-	8	26	-	56	98	98	138	103	230	88	172	80	69	81	71	13	25	3	1	9	2	-	-	-
Incentive	1,123	2.21	-	-	-	-	8	9	16	5	42	47	40	77	87	62	78	71	109	63	91	76	75	67	33	4	19	14	30
Men	420	2.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	20	2	16	2	31	30	11	43	41	51	40	28	38	24	2	12	2	3	12	3
Time	283	1.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	20	2	16	2	9	27	11	40	41	29	37	13	13	2	1	9	2	-	-	-
Incentive	137	2.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	3	-	3	-	22	3	15	25	22	1	3	-	3	12	3
Women	2,082	1.82	-	8	-	8	34	9	63	83	138	169	141	276	145	223	115	99	139	94	76	63	54	66	30	4	16	2	27
Time	1,096	1.52	-	8	-	8	26	-	47	78	96	122	101	221	61	161	40	28	52	34	-	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	986	2.16	-	-	-	-	8	9	16	5	42	47	40	55	84	62	75	71	87	60	76	51	53	66	30	4	16	2	27
Thread trimmers (cleaners) (all women): Total	160	1.03	-	38	1	14	35	-	14	13	25	8	5	3	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	128	.95	-	38	1	14	35	-	2	13	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	32	1.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	8	5	3	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ The study covered regular (inside) and contract shops with 8 or more workers in part of industry group 2337 as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1945 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget. Establishments manufacturing fur coats or single skirts were excluded from the study. Cutting shops with 4 or more workers were included. Data relate to a September 1951 payroll period.

2/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

3/ Insufficient data to permit presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; all or predominantly time workers.

Occupational Wage Survey, Newark-Jersey City, N. J., November 1951
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table B-336: *Foundries, Nonferrous* 1/

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 2/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			Under \$	\$ 1.00	\$ 1.05	\$ 1.10	\$ 1.15	\$ 1.20	\$ 1.25	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.35	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.45	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.55	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.65	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.75	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.85	\$ 1.90	\$ 1.95	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.05	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.15	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.25	\$ 2.30
			1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.10	2.15	2.20	2.25	2.30	
All plant workers 3/	795	\$ 1.53	3	-	16	6	-	136	85	48	49	46	19	23	33	81	17	12	37	62	13	25	8	29	14	15	10	4	4	
<u>Selected Plant Occupations - Men</u>																														
Chippers and grinders 4/a	121	1.39	-	-	4	-	-	48	3	6	4	4	8	7	-	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coremakers, hand 4/a	32	1.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	11	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cupola tenders 4/a	27	1.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	3	-	-	-
Molders, floor 4/a	18	1.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	-	-	4	-	-	3	3	-	-	-
Molders, hand, bench 4/b	66	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	8	16	10	13	4	3	-	-	4	-	4	-	-
Sand mixers 4/a	34	1.22	-	-	4	-	-	20	9	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shake-out men 4/a	35	1.20	-	-	4	6	-	20	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ The study covered independent nonferrous foundries (except die-casting foundries) with 8 or more workers. Data relate to an August 1951 payroll period.

2/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

3/ Data include 8 women workers.

4/ Insufficient data to permit presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment.

(a) All or predominantly time workers.

(b) All or predominantly incentive workers.

Table B-342: *Cutlery, Hand Tools, and Hardware* 1/

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 2/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			\$0.85 and under .90	\$0.90 .95	\$0.95 1.00	\$1.00 1.05	\$1.05 1.10	\$1.10 1.15	\$1.15 1.20	\$1.20 1.25	\$1.25 1.30	\$1.30 1.35	\$1.35 1.40	\$1.40 1.45	\$1.45 1.50	\$1.50 1.55	\$1.55 1.60	\$1.60 1.65	\$1.65 1.70	\$1.70 1.75	\$1.75 1.80	\$1.80 1.90	\$1.90 2.00	\$2.00 2.10	\$2.10 2.20	\$2.20 2.30	\$2.30 2.40	\$2.40 and over		
<u>Men</u>																														
Assemblers, class C 3/b	31	1.42	1	1	-	1	3	3	3	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	2	3	-	4	-	3	1	-	-	1	-	-		
Drill-press operators, single- or multiple-spindle, class C 3/b	12	1.52	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Heat treaters, class B 3/a	24	1.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	-	3	2	2	1	-	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Inspectors, class C 3/a	28	1.31	-	-	-	3	5	2	1	-	-	3	-	-	5	6	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Polishers and buffers, metal 3/b	327	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	5	6	13	4	8	18	37	20	23	29	28	10	51	29	27	8	4	1	-		
Stock handlers and truckers, hand 2/a	46	1.04	5	4	8	5	4	8	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Tool-and-die makers 3/a	47	1.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	14	8	4	10	-	-	4		
<u>Women</u>																														
Inspectors, class C 3/a	39	1.04	-	1	16	9	3	6	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

1/ The study covered establishments with more than 20 workers engaged in the manufacture of cutlery, hand tools, and hardware (Group 342) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1945 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

2/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

3/ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment.

(a) All or predominantly time workers.

(b) All or predominantly incentive workers.

Occupational Wage Survey, Newark-Jersey City, N. J., November 1951
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table B-3463: *Stamped and Pressed Metal Products* ^{1/}

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 2/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			\$1.05 and under 1.10	\$1.10 — 1.15	\$1.15 — 1.20	\$1.20 — 1.25	\$1.25 — 1.30	\$1.30 — 1.35	\$1.35 — 1.40	\$1.40 — 1.45	\$1.45 — 1.50	\$1.50 — 1.55	\$1.55 — 1.60	\$1.60 — 1.65	\$1.65 — 1.70	\$1.70 — 1.75	\$1.75 — 1.80	\$1.80 — 1.85	\$1.85 — 1.90	\$1.90 — 1.95	\$1.95 — 2.00	\$2.00 — 2.10	\$2.10 — 2.20	\$2.20 — 2.30	\$2.30 — 2.40	\$2.40 — 2.50	\$2.50 — 2.60	\$2.60 — 2.70	\$2.70 and over	
<u>Men</u>																														
Die setters	39	\$1.64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	6	6	2	9	6	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Power-shear operators, class B	11	1.41	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	7	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punch-press operators, class A	45	1.54	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	11	3	4	5	11	4	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punch-press operators, class B	142	1.38	—	—	2	6	13	33	24	10	40	1	3	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stock handlers and truckers, hand	28	1.30	3	4	1	—	1	12	—	1	1	4	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tool-and-die makers	54	2.23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	6	—	—	12	1	3	17	—	6	3	3	—	
<u>Women</u>																														
Punch-press operators, class B	24	1.35	—	—	1	1	3	3	13	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

^{1/} The study covered establishments with more than 20 workers engaged in the manufacture of non-automotive stamped and pressed metal products (Group 3463) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1945 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

^{2/} Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work. All or a majority of workers in each occupation were paid on a time basis.

Table B-3468: *Electroplating, Plating, and Polishing* ^{1/}

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			Under \$	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.10 and over	
			2/ 1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.60	2.70	2.80	2.90	3.00	3.10	over	
<u>Men</u>		\$																												
Platers 3/a	124	1.40	-	2	3	7	2	28	9	12	9	20	15	5	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Platers' helpers 3/a	89	1.13	9	25	15	16	6	10	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Polishers and buffers, metal 3/b	77	2.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	12	7	2	12	7	10	5	1	2	2	3	-	2	4	3	
<u>Women</u>																														
Platers' helpers 3/a	64	.97	4/49	6	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

^{1/} The study covered establishments with more than 7 workers engaged in all types of electroplating, plating, and metal polishing (Group 3468) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1945 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

^{2/} Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

^{3/} Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment.

(a) All or predominantly time workers.

(b) All or predominantly incentive workers.

^{4/} Workers were distributed as follows: 3 at \$0.85 - .90; 15 at \$0.90 - .95; 22 at \$0.95 - 1.00; and 9 at \$1.00 - 1.05.

Occupational Wage Survey, Newark-Jersey City, N. J., November 1951
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table B-35: *Machinery Industries 1/*

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings \$ 2/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																										
			Under \$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00 and over
			1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.60	2.70	2.80	2.90	3.00	over
Machinery 3/																													
Men																													
Assemblers, class A: Total	1,156	1.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	12	29	32	30	196	276	29	74	76	203	95	42	24	19	4	1	-	1
Time	412	1.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	2	14	25	26	177	153	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	744	2.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	15	7	4	19	123	27	73	76	203	95	42	24	19	4	1	-	1
Assemblers, class B: Total	1,139	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	10	29	35	16	69	6	460	204	84	96	37	20	25	23	17	6	1	1	-	-	-	-
Time	835	1.56	-	-	-	-	-	10	19	34	13	61	3	451	188	28	26	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	304	1.90	-	-	-	-	-	10	1	3	8	3	9	16	56	70	35	20	25	23	17	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Assemblers, class C: Total	638	1.54	-	1	42	25	16	43	24	4	36	51	24	52	146	110	21	18	14	4	4	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-
Time	383	1.42	-	1	42	24	16	43	10	-	35	43	15	26	100	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	255	1.72	-	-	-	1	-	-	14	4	1	8	9	26	46	82	21	18	14	4	4	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-
Electricians, maintenance 4/a	191	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	3	31	28	25	43	32	3	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, class A 4/b	407	1.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	48	78	107	42	60	21	42	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, class B 4/a	183	1.63	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	2	3	10	66	37	23	28	2	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, class C 4/a	355	1.62	-	-	-	2	-	2	12	-	3	5	31	74	122	99	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Janitors, porters, and cleaners 4/a	531	1.32	17	29	29	14	5	62	47	38	80	76	79	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machine-tool operators, production, class A 5/: Total	2,100	1.98	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	10	10	51	87	275	373	272	476	242	145	56	31	18	18	14	3	4	10
Time	1,062	1.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	36	81	228	296	194	113	102	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	1,038	2.11	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	8	5	15	6	47	77	78	363	140	142	54	31	18	18	14	3	4	10
Drill-press operators, radial, class A: Total	187	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	15	17	54	14	6	24	34	14	2	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
Time	77	1.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	17	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	110	2.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	9	14	6	24	34	14	2	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
Drill-press operators, single- or multiple-spindle, class A 4/b	93	1.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	5	21	8	28	5	22	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engine-lathe operators, class A: Total	488	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	5	13	21	91	128	88	25	69	18	5	4	2	4	4	-	2	2	-
Time	382	1.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	21	90	123	75	16	54	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	106	2.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	5	12	-	5	13	9	15	18	3	4	2	4	4	-	-	2	2	-
Grinding-machine operators, class A 4/a	199	2.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	41	58	35	32	18	4	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Milling-machine operators, class A: Total	261	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	7	8	32	58	34	39	25	26	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	151	1.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	7	8	29	53	28	19	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive ..	110	2.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	5	6	20	23	26	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Screw-machine operators, automatic, class A: Total	267	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	33	15	196	5	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Time	69	1.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	28	15	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	198	2.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	188	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Turret-lathe operators, hand (including hand screw machine), class A: Total	488	2.02	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	11	13	60	62	63	130	45	57	21	4	6	7	-	3	2	-
Time	184	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	40	49	24	39	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	304	2.11	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	5	20	13	39	91	29	57	21	4	6	7	-	3	2	-
Machine-tool operators, production, class B 5/: Total	2,584	1.76	-	-	-	1	2	77	48	90	89	71	116	194	391	264	285	652	79	93	47	40	19	9	11	4	-	2	-
Time	1,122	1.59	-	-	-	-	2	45	26	56	66	58	90	150	304	165	115	29	8	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	1,462	1.89	-	-	-	1	-	32	22	34	23	13	26	44	87	99	170	623	71	89	47	36	19	9	11	4	-	2	-
Drill-press operators, radial, class B: Total	222	1.73	-	-	-	1	2	15	13	27	-	1	7	26	34	12	20	12	8	5	9	16	2	4	6	2	-	-	-
Time	75	1.45	-	-	-	-	2	14	1	15	-	-	5	14	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	147	1.87	-	-	-	1	-	1	12	12	-	1	2	12	10	12	20	12	8	5	9	16	2	4	6	2	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Occupational Wage Survey, Newark-Jersey City, N. J., November 1951
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table B-35: Machinery Industries 1/ - Continued

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings \$/hr.	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			Under \$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00 and over	
			1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.60	2.70	2.80	2.90	3.00	over	
Machinery 3/ - Continued																														
Men - Continued																														
Machine-tool operators, production, class B 5/ - Continued																														
Drill-press operators, single- or multiple-spindle, class B: Total	335	1.54	-	-	-	-	-	19	28	37	45	24	32	26	21	51	22	11	7	5	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	230	1.46	-	-	-	-	-	9	18	37	44	23	27	19	13	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	105	1.73	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	-	1	1	5	7	8	11	22	11	7	5	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engine-lathe operators, class B: Total	257	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	21	1	1	2	-	8	40	79	49	26	2	7	11	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	178	1.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	39	73	46	7	-	2	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	79	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	1	-	-	8	1	6	3	19	2	5	7	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milling-machine operators, class B: Total	335	1.71	-	-	-	-	-	21	6	14	23	4	4	24	53	33	49	74	9	17	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	153	1.55	-	-	-	-	-	21	6	4	13	4	2	22	45	17	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive ..	182	1.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	-	2	2	8	16	30	74	9	17	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Screw-machine operators, automatic, class B: Total	131	1.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	8	5	39	24	5	31	2	1	6	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Time	41	1.82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	5	2	12	12	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	90	2.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	27	12	1	31	2	1	6	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Turret-lathe operators, hand (including hand screw machine), class B: Total	481	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	29	58	42	153	65	42	49	7	9	7	4	2	2	-	2	-	2	-	-
Time	317	1.62	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	7	28	54	32	116	34	26	17	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	164	1.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	10	37	31	16	32	5	9	7	4	2	2	-	2	-	2	-	-
Machine-tool operators, production, class C 5/ - Continued																														
Total	1,125	1.57	12	13	4	20	30	52	43	37	14	56	87	238	236	130	52	47	20	19	9	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	615	1.49	2	13	3	9	26	40	16	30	8	29	47	181	185	20	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	510	1.67	10	-	1	11	4	12	27	7	6	27	40	57	51	110	46	47	20	19	9	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engine-lathe operators, class C: Total	94	1.39	-	-	-	10	1	16	7	16	-	-	11	14	9	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	71	1.39	-	-	-	-	1	16	7	16	-	-	7	12	4	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	23	1.40	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grinding-machine operators, class C: Total	117	1.56	-	-	1	1	-	-	5	10	3	8	6	43	11	16	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	63	1.49	-	-	1	1	-	-	5	10	2	1	-	31	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive ..	54	1.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	6	12	3	12	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turret-lathe operators, hand (including hand screw machine), class C: Total	209	1.51	10	-	1	-	1	9	15	8	-	26	33	40	32	26	3	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	130	1.51	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	4	-	23	28	34	23	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	79	1.49	10	-	1	-	1	3	13	4	-	3	5	6	9	18	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machine-tool operators, toolroom 4/a	263	1.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	7	23	42	40	51	74	2	12	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinists, production 4/a	481	1.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	107	71	125	71	52	40	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tool-and-die makers (tool-and-die jobbing shops) 4/a ..	505	2.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	4	3	73	72	77	96	24	124	13	11	4	-	-	-	-	-
Tool-and-die makers (other than jobbing shops) 4/a	703	2.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	22	27	78	61	86	122	178	66	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stock handlers and truckers, hand 4/a	619	1.33	10	13	25	21	18	93	82	68	80	78	17	100	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Welders, hand, class A 4/a	453	1.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	29	144	135	14	24	24	20	30	13	8	5	-	-	-	-	-
Welders, hand, class B 4/a	226	1.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	7	14	-	30	6	118	11	2	5	8	10	5	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women																														
Assemblers, class C 4/a	342	1.52	-	50	2	32	3	2	12	20	6	10	11	26	70	20	29	15	17	8	6	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, class B 4/a	47	1.38	-	-	-	-	10	8	2	-	-	4	7	9	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, class C 4/a	673	1.46	-	-	-	-	4	6	-	11	63	315	189	52	2	18	3	1	4	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machine-tool operators, production, class C: Total	85	1.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	4	5	6	16	7	12	14	3	5	5	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	11	1.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	74	1.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	4	6	10	7	12	14	3	5	5	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table B-35: *Machinery Industries 1/ - Continued*

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 2/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF--																											
			Under \$	\$ 1.00	\$ 1.05	\$ 1.10	\$ 1.15	\$ 1.20	\$ 1.25	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.35	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.45	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.90	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.30	\$ 2.40	\$ 2.50	\$ 2.60	\$ 2.70	\$ 2.80	\$ 2.90	\$ 3.00 and over	
			1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.60	2.70	2.80	2.90	3.00	over	
Machine-tool Accessories																														
Men																														
Inspectors, class A 4/a	15	1.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	2	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Janitors, porters, and cleaners 4/a	42	1.06	7	15	4	6	-	4	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machine-tool operators, production, class A 4/a, 5/	181	1.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	35	47	13	59	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engine-lathe operators, class A 4/a	96	1.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	23	21	8	28	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grinding-machine operators, class A 4/a	58	2.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	20	5	23	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milling-machine operators, class A 4/a	17	1.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	4	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machine-tool operators, production, class B 4/a, 5/	227	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	11	1	1	29	81	44	31	4	6	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engine-lathe operators, class B 4/a	86	1.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	52	4	7	-	2	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turret-lathe operators, hand (including hand screw machine), class B 4/a	28	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	8	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machine-tool operators, production, class C 4/a, 5/	101	1.37	-	11	-	4	-	16	4	24	-	1	-	17	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engine-lathe operators, class C 4/a	48	1.43	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	16	-	-	-	12	4	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grinding-machine operators, class C 4/a	30	1.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	-	1	-	5	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machine-tool operators, toolroom 4/a	28	1.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	7	2	-	2	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tool-and-die makers (tool-and-die jobbing shops) 4/a	505	2.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	4	3	73	72	77	96	24	124	13	11	4	-	-	-	-	-

1/ The study covered establishments with more than 20 workers engaged in nonelectrical machinery industries (Group 35) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1945 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget; machine-tool accessory establishments (Group 3543) with more than 7 workers were included.

2/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

3/ Includes data for machine-tool accessory establishments (Group 3543) for which separate data are presented.

4/ Insufficient data to permit presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment.

(a) All or predominantly time workers.

(b) All or predominantly incentive workers.

5/ Includes data for operators of other machine tools in addition to those shown separately.

Table B-40: *Railroads 1/*

Occupation 2/	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 3/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF--															
			Under \$	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.45	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.55	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.65	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.75	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.85	\$ 1.90	\$ 1.95	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.05	
			1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.10	
Carpenters, maintenance	401	\$ 1.89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	124	111	-	159	1	-	
Crane operators, electric bridge (20 tons and over)	66	1.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	25	27	7	-	-	-	
Electricians, maintenance	736	1.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	18	32	594	32	52	
Janitors and cleaners	139	1.54	1	1	39	42	6	47	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Machinists, maintenance	304	1.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	-	259	10	24	
Mechanics, maintenance	284	1.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	21	26	231	-	-	
Painters, maintenance	193	1.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	45	-	100	10	-	
Plumbers, maintenance	27	1.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	17	-	-	
Sheet-metal workers, maintenance	57	1.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	-	1	
Stock handlers and truckers, hand	2,130	1.67	-	-	-	19	122	1100	332	4	553	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Truckers, power (fork-lift)	394	1.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	364	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

1/ The study covered railroads (Group 40) with more than 20 workers as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1949 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

2/ Data limited to men workers.

3/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

Occupational Wage Survey, Newark-Jersey City, N. J., November 1951
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

C: Union Wage Scales

(Minimum wage rates and maximum straight-time hours per week agreed upon through collective bargaining between employers and trade-unions. Rates and hours are those in effect in Newark.)

Table C-15: *Building Construction*

April 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Bricklayers	\$3.500	35
Carpenters	3.250	35
Electricians	3.250	40
Painters	2.750	35
Plasterers	3.500	35
Plumbers	3.100	40
Building laborers	2.410	35

Table C-205: *Bakeries*

July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Bread and cake - Hand shops:		
Foremen, oven workers, dough mixers	\$1.646	48
Bench workers, second hands	1.479	48
Third hands	1.292	48
Bread and cake - Machine shops:		
Agreement A:		
Keymen (Ovenmen)	1.850	40
Ovenmen, mixers	1.800	40
Molders, benchmen, dividers, peelers, scalers, oven dumpers, mixers' helpers, scaler-feeders, icing makers	1.680	40
Roll panners	1.680	40
Checkers (cake)	1.640	40
Icing-machine operators, scaler-feeders' helpers	1.500	40
Checkers (bread)	1.480	40
Flour dumpers, machine helpers, pan greasers, cake dumpers, auxiliary workers, packers and helpers (cake)	1.440	40
Slicers, wrappers, packers (bread)...	1.440	40
Cake wrapping-machine operators (women), machine operators (women)	1.365	40
Icers (women)	1.225	40
Hand wrappers (women)	1.200	40

Table C-205: *Bakeries - Continued*

July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Bread and cake - Machine shops: - Continued		
Agreement B:		
Bread department:		
Dough mixers, proof-box workers, ovenmen	\$1.835	40
Pan dumpers, dividers, molders, roll-machine operators, benchmen, machinemen, dough mixers' helpers, ingredient scalers	1.715	40
Keymen (wrapping machine)	1.680	40
Checkers	1.515	40
Pan greasers, flour dumpers, stockmen, bench and machine helpers ...	1.475	40
Wrapping-machine helpers	1.475	40
Bread rackers	1.475	40
Hand wrappers (women)	1.235	40
Cake department:		
Ingredient scalers and scaling-machine operators	1.715	40
Depositor operators' helpers	1.535	40
Dumpers, grease-machine operators, auxiliary workers	1.475	40
Hand wrappers (women)	1.235	40
Hebrew baking:		
Foremen, ovenmen	2.200	45
Second hands, mixers	2.067	45
Bread carriers, helpers	1.400	45
Crackers and cookies:		
Doughnut-machine operators, mixers	1.740	40
Ovenmen	1.740	40
Icing mixers	1.620	40
Ingredient scalers	1.620	40
Fork-lift operators, scaling-machine operators	1.440	40
Cake dumpers	1.390	40
Grease-machine operators, cake wrapping-machine operators, feeders, depositor operators, and auxiliary workers	1.380	40
Packers and helpers	1.355	40
Checkers	1.305	40
Checkers, packers (women)	1.100	40

Table C-2082: *Malt Liquors*

November 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per week	Hours per week
Apprentices:		
First year	\$63.00	40
Second year	68.00	40
Labelers, crowners, pasteurizers, soaker-washers, all-round workers, men in charge of packing	78.00	40
Stock handlers:		
First year	57.00	40
After 1 year	65.00	40
Checkers:		
First year	63.00	40
After 1 year	67.00	40
Porters:		
First year	62.00	40
After 1 year	66.00	40

Table C-27: *Printing*

July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Book and job shops:		
Bindery women	\$1.248	36 1/4
Bookbinders:		
Hi-Die cutters, non-precision paper cutters (64-inch knife or under), operators of Cleveland folding machines with one feeder	2.193	36 1/4
Compositors, hand	2.483	36 1/4
Electrotypers	3.000	37 1/2
Machine operators and tenders	2.483	36 1/4
Mailers - day work	2.455	36 1/4
Photoengravers	3.057	35

Occupational Wage Survey, Newark-Jersey City, N.J., November 1951
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table C-27: *Printing - Continued*

July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Book and job shops: - Continued		
Press assistants and feeders:		
2-color Duplex press	\$2.082	36 1/4
2-color press with 3-color attachment	2.166	36 1/4
Pressmen, cylinder:		
Special Kidder presses	2.589	36 1/4
1 or 2 single-color presses (not over 68 inches)	2.533	36 1/4
Pressmen, platen:		
1 to 3 hand-fed presses	2.251	36 1/4
4 hand-fed presses	2.322	36 1/4
5 hand-fed presses	2.392	36 1/4
1 New Era press	2.533	36 1/4
Stereotypers - day	3.037	37 1/2
Stereotypers - night	3.349	35
Newspapers:		
Compositors, hand - day work	2.696	37 1/2
Compositors, hand - night work	2.800	37 1/2
Machine operators - day work	2.696	37 1/2
Machine operators - night work	2.800	37 1/2
Machine tenders (machinists) - day work	2.696	37 1/2
Machine tenders (machinists) - night work	2.800	37 1/2
Mailers - day work	2.373	37 1/2
Mailers - night work	2.800	32 1/2
Photoengravers - night work	2.880	37 1/2
Pressmen, web presses - day work	2.613	37 1/2
Pressmen, web presses - night work	3.015	33 3/4
Stereotypers - day work	2.507	37 1/2
Stereotypers - night work	3.133	30

Table C-41: *Local Transit Operating Employees*

October 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
1-man cars and busses:		
First 3 months	\$1.660	44
4 - 12 months	1.680	44
After 1 year	1.700	44

Table C-42: *Motortruck Drivers and Helpers*

July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Armored car	\$1.790	40
Beer drivers	1.950	40
Butter and egg	1.675	40
General	1.760	48
Tractor-trailer	1.900	48
Helpers	1.430	48
Laundry - Linen supply	1.625	40
Market:		
3 tons or less	1.700	40
4 tons	1.750	40
5 tons	1.770	40
7 1/2 tons	1.820	40
Tractor and trailer or 6-wheel truck ..	1.880	40
Helpers	1.525	40
Newspaper Supply:		
Day	2.150	40
Night	2.218	37
Railway express	1.675	40
Helpers	1.458	40
Soft drink	1.750	40

Table C-44: *Ocean Transport - Unlicensed Personnel 1/*

December 16, 1951

Type of ship, department, and classification	Rate per month	Hours per week 2/
<u>Dry cargo and passenger vessels</u>		
Deck department:		
Day men:		
Boatswains:		
Vessels of 15,000-20,000 tons	\$356.95	40
Vessels of 10,000-15,000 tons	351.68	40
Vessels under 10,000 tons	333.73	40
Boatswain's mates	294.42	40
Carpenters:		
Vessels of 15,000-20,000 tons	319.67	40
Vessels of 10,000-15,000 tons	313.68	40
Vessels under 10,000 tons	299.51	40

Table C-44: *Ocean Transport - Unlicensed Personnel 1/ - Continued*

December 16, 1951

Type of ship, department, and classification	Rate per month	Hours per week 2/
<u>Dry cargo and passenger vessels - Continued</u>		
Deck department: - Continued		
Day men: - Continued		
Carpenter's mates	\$293.52	40
Storekeepers	289.53	40
Watch men:		
Able seamen	262.89	40
Boatswain's mates	277.77	40
Ordinary seamen	226.26	40
Quartermasters	262.89	40
Watchmen	262.89	40
Engine-room department:		
Day men:		
Deck engineers	299.51	40
Electricians	418.72	40
Firemen (coal)	259.56	40
Firemen (oil)	249.56	40
Maintenance electricians	342.14	40
Refrigeration engineers	385.42	40
Storekeepers	289.53	40
Unlicensed junior engineers	332.81	40
Wipers	259.56	40
Watch men:		
Firemen - watertenders	262.89	40
Oilers (steam)	262.89	40
Oilers (diesel)	286.54	40
Steward's department:		
Freight ships:		
Chief stewards	325.63	40
Chief cooks	299.51	40
Third cooks	259.56	40
Messmen and utilitymen	226.26	40
<u>Tankers</u>		
Deck department:		
Day men:		
Boatswains	344.49	40
Carpenters	324.63	40
Deck maintenance men (AB)	286.19	40
Watch men:		
Able seamen	266.21	40
Ordinary seamen	232.92	40
Quartermasters	272.87	40
Engine-room department:		
Day men:		
Electricians	418.72	40
Machinists	342.13	40
Storekeepers	292.85	40
Unlicensed junior engineers	332.81	40
Wipers	259.55	40

Table C-44: *Ocean Transport-
Unlicensed Personnel 1/ - Continued*

December 16, 1951

Type of ship, department, and classification	Rate per month	Hours per week 2/
Tankers - Continued		
Engine-room department: - Continued		
Watch men:		
Firemen	\$259.55	40
Oilers (steam)	266.21	40
Watertenders	266.21	40
Unlicensed junior engineers	299.50	40
Steward's department:		
Assistant cooks	279.52	40
Chief cooks	312.84	40
Chief stewards	345.62	40
Messmen and utilitymen	226.25	40

1/ Wage scales and hours per week for dry cargo and passenger vessels are those in effect on December 16, 1951, for Atlantic and Gulf Coast ship operators under contracts with the National Maritime Union, CIO, and the Seafarers' International Union, AFL; NMU scales are shown for tankers. SIU scales for tankers differed somewhat from NMU scales.

All ratings listed receive additional payment in accordance with the following conditions:

- On vessels carrying explosives in 50-ton lots or over, 10 percent of basic monthly wages is added while such cargo is aboard, or is being loaded or unloaded.
 - On vessels carrying sulphur in amount of 25 percent or more of dead weight carrying capacity, \$5 per voyage is added. (On vessels carrying sulphur, cement, cyanide, etc., in bulk lots of 1000 tons or over, members of the SIU are paid the same as those on vessels carrying explosives.)
 - On vessels operating in described areas of China coastal waters, a per diem allowance of \$2.50 and an "area bonus" of 100 percent of daily wages is added. Also, on vessels operating within certain designated areas of French Indo-China coastal waters, a per diem allowance of \$5 is added.
 - On vessels attacked, fired upon or struck by mines of either belligerent, resulting in physical damage to the vessel or injury to a crew member, a "vessel attack bonus" of \$125 shall be paid to each crew member.
- 2/ The maximum straight-time hours which may be worked per week at sea. At sea, watch men and steward's department normally work 56 hours a week, and receive overtime pay for 8 hours on Saturday and 8 on Sunday. Day men at sea normally work a 44 hour week. In port, all receive overtime rates for work on Saturday and Sunday.

Table C-44b: *Stevedoring*

October 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Longshoremen:		
General cargo, including barrel oil when part of general cargo, and general cargo hauled in refrigerator space with above freezing temperature	\$2.100	40
Bulk cargo, ballast, and all coal cargoes, coal loading and trimming; cement and lime in bags	2.150	40
Hides, wet	2.250	40
Creosoted poles, ties, and shingles; cashew oil, naphthalene and soda ash in bags	2.250	40
Refrigerator space cargo- meats, fowls, and other similar cargo transported at or below freezing temperature; rates to be paid full gang	2.300	40
Kerosene, gasoline and naphtha in cases and barrels, when loaded by case oil gangs, and with a fly	2.300	40
Explosives and damaged cargo	4.100	40

Table C-541: *Grocery Stores*

December 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per week	Hours per week
Food clerks:		
Agreement A:		
First 3 months	\$45.00	45
4 - 6 months	50.00	45
7 - 9 months	56.00	45
10 - 18 months	62.00	45
19 - 24 months	66.00	45
After 2 years	69.00	45
Agreement B:		
Inexperienced:		
First 6 months	40.00	45
7 - 12 months	45.00	45
Experienced:		
First 6 months	45.00	45
7 - 12 months	50.00	45
Agreement C:		
First 6 months	36.45	45
7 - 12 months	38.70	45
After 1 year	40.95	45

Table C-58: *Restaurants*

November 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per week	Hours per week
Cooks:		
Agreement A	\$100.00	48
Agreement B	75.00	48
Relief cooks	80.00	48
Night cooks	65.00	48
Second cooks	90.00	48
Counter men:		
Agreement A	70.00	48
Agreement B	60.00	48
Dishwashers:		
Agreement A	40.00	48
Agreement B	35.00	48
Kitchen men	40.00	48
Salad men	60.00	48
Waiters and waitresses:		
Agreement A	28.00	48
Agreement B	24.00	48
Bartenders:		
Agreement A	61.00	48
Agreement B	57.00	48

Table C-6512: *Office Building Service*

November 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per week	Hours per week
Office cleaners (women)	\$34.51	34 1/4
Elevator starters	57.30	40
Elevator operators	51.23	40
Firemen	53.43	40
Head porters	57.28	40
Porters	51.83	40
Night watchmen	63.41	46
Window cleaners	70.00	40

Table C-7011: *Hotels*

November 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per week	Hours per week
Bellboys	\$18.00	48
Elevator operators	29.00	48
Maids	32.00	48
Housemen (miscellaneous workers)	40.00	48

D: Entrance Rates

Table D-1: *Minimum Entrance Rates for Plant Workers* ^{1/}

Minimum rate (in cents)	Percent of plant workers in establishments with specified minimum rates in -										
	All industries 2/	Manufacturing						Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Services
		Durable goods			Nondurable goods						
		Establishments with -									
		101-500 workers	501-1000 workers	1001 or more workers	101-500 workers	501-1000 workers	1001 or more workers				
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 60	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.0
60 .....	.6	-	-	-	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
70	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	21.1
75	5.9	-	-	-	26.7	-	-	-	5.0	17.1	26.8
Over 75 and under 80 .....	.4	-	-	-	-	-	3.7	-	-	-	-
80	4.3	6.1	9.4	-	11.4	-	-	-	4.2	17.0	-
Over 80 and under 85 .....	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	12.1	-
85	1.5	2.2	-	-	6.5	3.4	-	1.5	-	-	1.4
Over 85 and under 90	2.8	10.8	14.3	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	1.0	2.5
90	3.8	15.3	-	-	11.0	-	-	-	2.7	.6	4.1
Over 90 and under 95	3.9	3.8	-	10.2	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	.4
95	2.0	-	5.1	-	-	-	-	18.5	5.3	-	-
Over 95 and under 100	1.1	-	-	-	-	2.0	4.1	4.5	5.7	-	.6
100	2.9	5.5	-	2.3	-	-	1.6	6.9	9.5	-	10.6
Over 100 and under 105	2.7	1.6	15.6	3.1	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
105	1.8	.2	-	-	3.3	22.2	-	-	2.8	-	-
Over 105 and under 110	6.5	-	14.0	16.7	1.7	2.7	-	1.5	5.6	-	-
110	3.5	-	-	10.6	3.2	-	-	-	1.3	-	-
Over 110 and under 115	5.2	5.4	-	12.8	-	-	-	1.2	-	11.1	3.8
115 .....	.4	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	.4	-	1.4
Over 115 and under 120	5.3	16.1	11.7	3.2	-	11.0	4.5	-	5.9	-	-
120	1.0	-	-	1.3	4.2	-	-	-	1.0	-	.9
Over 120 and under 125	8.6	9.1	20.1	10.7	7.3	-	-	26.4	-	-	-
125	1.0	-	-	-	-	6.2	-	-	16.6	-	-
Over 125 and under 130	3.3	13.0	9.8	-	-	-	7.4	-	1.0	-	-
130	1.0	-	-	1.8	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Over 130 and under 135	4.0	6.4	-	9.6	2.8	-	-	1.1	-	-	-
135 .....	.4	-	-	-	-	4.3	-	2.3	1.0	-	-
Over 135 and under 140	1.9	-	-	1.4	.8	12.5	4.4	2.0	4.4	-	-
140 .....	.4	-	-	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Over 140 and under 145	4.3	-	-	9.4	.7	-	15.3	-	-	-	.2
145	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Over 145 and under 150	2.2	-	-	4.2	2.4	-	-	-	7.1	6.8	1.6
150	2.3	-	-	-	-	17.2	8.3	2.4	8.5	-	-
Over 150 and under 155	1.7	-	-	-	3.4	-	11.8	-	-	-	-
155 .....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	-	-
Over 155 and under 160	1.5	4.5	-	-	-	-	8.6	-	-	-	-
160 .....	.1	-	-	-	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Over 160 and under 165	1.0	-	-	-	-	18.5	-	-	-	-	-
165 .....	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.3	-	-	-
Over 165 and under 170	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	30.3	-	-	-	-
170 and over	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.6	7.8	-	5.7
Establishments with no established minimum	2.6	-	-	-	.8	-	-	15.8	-	14.7	8.9

^{1/} Lowest rates formally established for hiring either men or women plant workers, other than watchmen.^{2/} Excludes data for finance, insurance, and real estate.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

E: Supplementary Wage Practices

Table E-1: *Shift Differential Provisions*

Shift differential	Percent of plant workers employed on each shift in -													
	All manufacturing industries 1/						Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware		Machinery industries		Electroplating, plating, and polishing		Stamped and pressed metal products	
	All industries		Durable goods		Nondurable goods		2d shift	3d or other shift	2d shift	3d or other shift	2d shift	3d or other shift	2d shift	3d or other shift
	2d shift	3d or other shift	2d shift	3d or other shift	2d shift	3d or other shift								
Percent of workers on extra shifts, all establishments	13.5	4.2	14.4	2.4	11.8	7.2	2.5	0.6	7.2	1.2	12.0	4.7	7.9	2.3
Receiving shift differential	13.2	4.0	14.2	2.2	11.5	7.1	2.5	.6	7.2	1.2	12.0	4.7	7.9	2.3
Uniform cents (per hour)	6.1	3.0	2.9	.7	11.4	7.1	2.4	.6	1.4	1.0	12.0	4.7	-	2.3
4 cents .....	.6	-	.2	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4½ cents	-	(2/)	-	-	-	(2/)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 cents	1.5	.2	.6	-	3.0	.6	2.0	-	(2/)	-	8.5	-	-	-
6 cents	(2/)	.5	-	.1	.1	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 cents	1.2	.2	.1	-	3.0	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7½ cents .....	.1	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	.9	-	-	-	-
8 cents .....	.5	.1	-	-	1.3	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 cents .....	.1	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 cents	1.8	1.1	1.8	.2	1.8	2.6	.4	.5	1.4	.1	3.5	4.7	-	2.3
Over 10 cents .....	.3	.9	.2	.4	.5	2.0	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uniform percentage	7.0	1.0	11.1	1.5	.1	(2/)	.1	-	4.9	.2	-	-	7.9	-
Under 5 percent	(2/)	(2/)	-	-	.1	(2/)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 percent .....	.1	-	.2	-	(2/)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Over 5 and under 10 percent .....	.3	.1	.5	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 percent	6.6	.7	10.4	1.1	-	(2/)	.1	-	4.9	.2	-	-	7.9	-
Over 10 percent	-	.2	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other .....	.1	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.9	-	-	-	-	-
Receiving no differential .....	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.1	-	-	(2/)	-	-	-	-	-

1/ Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.

2/ Less than .05 of 1 percent.

Occupational Wage Survey, Newark-Jersey City, N. J., November 1951
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table E-2: *Scheduled Weekly Hours*

Weekly hours	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS ^{1/} EMPLOYED IN—									PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—							
	All industries	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade	Finance**	Services	All industries ^{2/}	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 35 hours	0.3	0.2	-	0.5	-	-	-	-	5.5	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3
35 hours	26.8	2.3	-	6.5	72.2	9.2	5.8	55.0	7.8	.7	0.9	-	2.3	-	0.1	-	-
Over 35 and under 37½ hours	2.7	.5	0.3	.8	-	1.6	-	9.0	-	.9	1.1	-	2.8	-	-	-	-
37½ hours	13.8	17.6	8.8	33.6	1.0	13.9	28.1	11.9	10.0	1.7	1.2	-	3.2	-	12.6	.4	-
Over 37½ and under 40 hours	8.3	5.9	2.4	12.5	.1	2.4	-	20.6	2.1	.9	-	-	-	-	12.1	3.3	-
40 hours	41.1	60.0	67.6	46.1	26.7	71.1	65.0	3.5	52.7	74.6	76.5	68.8	89.8	80.0	89.5	56.0	43.6
Over 40 and under 44 hours .....	.3	.2	.3	-	-	-	1.1	-	3.2	1.9	.9	1.0	.8	-	1.2	25.3	-
44 hours .....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	2.7	1.3	2.1	-	18.5	.4	3.4	2.0
Over 44 and under 48 hours	5.6	12.7	19.7	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	6.6	6.5	9.7	1.1	1.5	7.8	14.7	4.8
48 hours .....	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17.2	4.6	4.9	7.8	-	-	-	-	17.1
Over 48 and under 55 hours .....	.3	.6	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.7	4.7	7.4	-	-	2.2	-	1.2
55 hours	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	1.7	2.7	-	-	-	-	-
58 hours	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.3	.5	-	-	-	-	-

^{1/} Data relate to women workers.^{2/} Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table E-3: *Paid Holidays*

Number of paid holidays	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—									PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—							
	All industries	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade	Finance**	Services	All industries ^{1/}	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Establishments providing paid holidays	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.4	98.1	99.0	98.4	100.0	94.6	100.0	100.0	84.0
1 to 5 days .....	.1	.1	-	.3	-	-	-	-	1.3	.7	.5	-	1.3	-	-	3.4	3.2
5½ days	(2/)	.1	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.9	1.2	-	3.2	-	-	-	-
6 days	10.1	15.8	15.1	17.3	.3	20.8	8.3	(2/)	17.4	26.8	27.3	24.4	32.2	21.0	35.0	12.3	42.0
6½ days	1.1	.7	-	2.3	-	9.7	-	-	-	2.3	.9	-	2.3	-	18.5	14.7	-
7 days	31.1	52.0	62.4	29.4	.4	14.8	67.2	4.3	30.8	38.6	43.5	51.9	29.2	2.3	10.1	45.8	26.1
7½ days .....	.7	.8	.6	1.0	-	4.3	-	-	-	1.9	2.4	3.7	.4	-	.4	-	-
8 days	10.3	20.0	17.6	25.0	1.5	2.6	.6	-	7.7	13.3	16.7	16.3	17.5	-	1.6	.6	4.4
8½ days .....	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 days	9.2	4.1	3.0	6.7	55.3	8.3	-	1.1	5.1	2.9	2.6	.9	5.6	5.9	10.4	-	1.2
9½ days .....	.5	.4	-	1.4	-	3.8	-	-	-	.4	.5	-	1.3	-	.4	-	-
10 days	1.3	1.6	-	5.2	.1	2.4	7.3	-	-	2.9	1.9	-	5.1	7.6	1.6	12.1	-
10½ days .....	.6	.7	-	2.3 ⁰	-	-	-	1.0	-	.5	.6	-	1.6	-	-	-	-
11 days	5.4	.1	-	.3	4.9	20.5	16.6	9.7	5.1	4.0	.1	-	.3	30.5	21.9	11.1	3.0
11½ days .....	.2	-	-	-	-	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 days	27.6	3.6	1.3	8.5	37.5	10.6	-	77.4	29.0	2.8	.8	1.2	-	27.3	.1	-	4.1
13 or more days	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Establishments providing no paid holidays .....	.1	-	-	-	(2/)	-	-	-	3.6	1.9	1.0	1.6	-	5.4	-	-	16.0

^{1/} Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.^{2/} Less than .05 of 1 percent.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table E-4: *Paid Vacations (Formal Provisions)*

Vacation policy	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—									PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—							
	All industries	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance**	Services	All industries 1/	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<u>1 year of service</u>																	
Establishments with paid vacations	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.0	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	90.5
Under 1 week .....	.2	.5	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	2.3	3.5	.3	-	-	-	-
1 week	14.3	12.3	11.2	14.7	55.7	10.7	16.5	.3	17.3	69.0	77.0	90.7	53.6	36.9	48.2	22.8	65.8
Over 1 and under 2 weeks .....	.2	.5	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	1.9	1.4	2.8	-	-	-	-
2 weeks	82.3	85.6	87.4	81.7	44.3	89.3	70.9	92.7	78.4	26.0	17.8	4.4	40.6	63.1	51.8	69.2	24.7
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	12.6	5.8	.6	.5	-	-	-	-	-	8.0	-
3 weeks .....	.9	1.1	-	3.6	-	-	-	1.2	.7	.8	1.0	-	2.7	-	-	-	-
Establishments with no paid vacations ..	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.5
<u>2 years of service</u>																	
Establishments with paid vacations	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.0	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	90.5
Under 1 week .....	.2	.5	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	.8	1.2	-	-	-	-	-
1 week	2.9	4.9	2.6	9.8	.4	2.7	-	(2/)	9.7	39.8	45.3	47.9	40.9	12.5	27.5	.6	56.6
Over 1 and under 2 weeks .....	.8	1.5	1.7	1.1	-	-	-	.2	-	21.0	26.9	37.5	8.8	-	1.5	-	-
2 weeks	92.9	92.0	95.0	85.5	99.6	97.3	87.4	92.8	80.8	36.9	26.0	13.4	47.7	87.5	71.0	91.4	33.9
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	12.6	5.8	.5	.5	-	-	-	-	-	8.0	-
3 weeks .....	.9	1.1	-	3.6	-	-	-	1.2	.7	.8	1.0	-	2.6	-	-	-	-
Establishments with no paid vacations ..	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.5
<u>5 years of service</u>																	
Establishments with paid vacations	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.0	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	90.5
1 week .....	.2	(2/)	.1	-	-	-	1.9	-	-	4.2	4.1	2.7	6.3	-	17.9	.6	6.1
Over 1 and under 2 weeks .....	.3	.7	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.3	6.8	7.6	5.3	-	1.0	-	-
2 weeks	82.1	97.4	98.9	93.9	100.0	97.0	86.1	40.5	86.4	86.1	87.1	88.8	84.3	81.5	80.5	84.4	83.0
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	13.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	51.0	5.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 weeks	3.9	1.9	-	6.1	-	1.1	13.9	8.5	3.1	4.0	2.0	.9	4.1	18.5	.6	15.0	1.4
Establishments with no paid vacations ..	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.5
<u>15 years of service</u>																	
Establishments with paid vacations	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.0	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	90.5
1 week .....	.1	(2/)	.1	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	2.8	2.4	.1	6.3	-	17.9	.6	6.1
Over 1 and under 2 weeks .....	.2	.5	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	1.8	2.8	-	-	-	-	-
2 weeks	37.0	44.1	50.6	29.9	6.1	69.9	46.6	25.0	46.1	46.6	43.8	49.0	34.8	43.9	59.4	60.0	71.6
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.5	.6	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.6	-	-	-	-
3 weeks	58.8	55.4	48.6	70.1	93.9	29.0	53.4	60.7	48.6	47.3	50.8	47.1	57.3	56.1	22.1	31.4	12.8
Over 3 weeks	1.3	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	4.8	-	.5	-	-	-	-	.6	8.0	-
Establishments with no paid vacations ..	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.5

1/ Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.

2/ Less than .05 of 1 percent.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Newark-Jersey City, N. J., November 1951
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table E-5: *Paid Sick Leave (Formal Provisions)*

Provisions for paid sick leave	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—									PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—							
	All industries	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade	Finance**	Services	All industries 1/	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<u>6 months of service</u>																	
Establishments with formal provisions for paid sick leave	28.9	17.6	14.6	24.1	1.1	24.4	19.8	63.6	38.6	4.7	3.0	2.6	3.6	1.0	12.3	19.7	14.8
Under 5 days	1.3	2.0	2.4	1.0	-	1.1	5.5	-	-	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.0	-	-	8.1	-
5 days	4.2	4.6	5.3	3.2	-	6.7	2.8	5.1	1.0	.9	.4	-	1.0	-	8.4	.5	6.6
6 days	3.9	1.2	.7	2.3	.4	14.1	11.5	6.4	4.6	.9	-	-	-	1.0	3.9	11.1	-
7 days .....	.1	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 days	13.7	3.8	3.6	4.3	-	-	-	44.3	12.7	.3	.2	-	.6	-	-	-	2.5
12 days	2.0	1.0	1.4	-	-	-	-	6.0	.6	.5	.6	1.0	-	-	-	-	-
15 days	2.4	4.6	1.2	12.0	-	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17 days .....	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 days .....	.8	.4	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	19.7	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.7
Establishments with no formal provisions for paid sick leave	71.1	82.4	85.4	75.9	98.9	75.6	80.2	36.4	61.4	95.3	97.0	97.4	96.4	99.0	87.7	80.3	85.2
<u>1 year of service</u>																	
Establishments with formal provisions for paid sick leave	35.7	24.4	20.1	33.9	3.6	32.1	27.6	72.1	42.7	7.9	5.7	2.6	10.9	2.2	12.8	34.4	14.8
Under 5 days .....	.4	.3	-	1.0	-	-	5.5	-	-	1.4	1.2	1.6	.4	-	-	8.1	-
5 days	3.0	4.9	5.6	3.3	-	2.4	2.8	.9	4.9	1.4	1.2	-	3.2	-	3.6	.5	6.6
6 days	2.9	2.1	3.1	-	2.5	14.9	-	1.2	4.6	.2	-	-	-	1.2	2.9	-	-
7 days .....	.2	.3	.4	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 days .....	.5	-	-	-	-	-	11.5	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	11.1	-
10 days	17.5	6.9	6.6	7.6	-	5.6	7.8	50.3	12.9	1.7	.6	-	1.6	-	4.8	14.7	2.5
12 days	4.1	1.7	1.4	2.3	.4	4.5	-	11.2	.6	.6	.6	1.0	-	1.0	1.0	-	-
15 days	1.5	.8	1.2	-	-	2.5	-	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 days	4.4	6.0	.2	18.6	-	2.2	-	2.9	19.7	1.9	2.1	-	5.7	-	.5	-	5.7
Over 20 days	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.1	-	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Establishments with no formal provisions for paid sick leave	64.3	75.6	79.9	66.1	96.4	67.9	72.4	27.9	57.3	92.1	94.3	97.4	89.1	97.8	87.2	65.6	85.2

See footnotes at end of table

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Newark-Jersey City, N. J., November 1951
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table E-5: *Paid Sick Leave (Formal Provisions) - Continued*

Provisions for paid sick leave	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—									PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—							
	All industries	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance**	Services	All industries 1/	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<u>2 years of service</u>																	
Establishments with formal provisions for paid sick leave	36.3	25.6	21.8	33.9	3.6	32.1	27.6	72.1	42.7	9.3	7.6	2.6	16.0	2.2	12.8	34.4	14.8
Under 5 days .....	.4	.3	-	1.0	-	-	5.5	-	-	1.4	1.2	1.6	.4	-	-	8.1	-
5 days	1.6	2.0	1.5	3.3	-	2.4	2.8	.9	2.5	1.4	1.2	-	3.2	-	3.6	.5	6.6
6 days .....	.8	-	-	-	1.5	6.7	-	-	4.6	.1	-	-	-	-	1.9	-	-
7 days .....	.1	-	-	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 days .....	.8	1.7	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 days .....	.1	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	-
10 days	5.6	8.9	9.4	7.6	-	5.6	-	2.1	10.8	.7	.6	-	1.6	-	4.8	-	.9
12 days	3.6	1.2	.7	2.3	-	12.7	-	8.0	.6	.1	-	-	-	-	2.0	-	-
14 days .....	.2	.3	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 days	14.1	1.4	2.1	-	-	2.5	19.3	47.5	4.5	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	25.8	1.6
20 days	7.2	8.4	3.7	18.6	-	2.2	-	11.8	-	3.6	4.6	1.0	10.8	-	.5	-	-
Over 20 days	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.1	.4	-	-	1.8	19.7	.3	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	5.7
Establishments with no formal provisions for paid sick leave	63.7	74.4	78.2	66.1	96.4	67.9	72.4	27.9	57.3	90.7	92.4	97.4	84.0	97.8	87.2	65.6	85.2
<u>15 years of service</u>																	
Establishments with formal provisions for paid sick leave	37.4	27.6	24.8	33.9	3.6	32.1	32.4	72.1	42.7	9.9	8.0	2.6	17.1	2.2	12.8	38.4	14.8
Under 5 days .....	.1	.3	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	.9	1.2	1.6	.4	-	-	-	-
5 days	1.6	2.0	1.5	3.3	-	2.4	2.8	.9	2.5	1.4	1.2	-	3.2	-	3.6	.5	6.6
6 days .....	.8	-	-	-	1.5	6.7	-	-	4.6	.1	-	-	-	-	1.9	-	-
7 days .....	.3	-	-	-	.7	-	5.5	-	-	.5	-	-	-	-	-	8.1	-
10 days	4.5	6.7	6.3	7.6	-	5.6	-	2.1	8.5	.7	.6	-	1.6	-	4.8	-	.9
12 days	3.3	1.2	.7	2.3	-	12.7	-	6.8	.6	.1	-	-	-	-	2.0	-	-
15 days	1.7	.8	1.2	-	1.0	2.5	-	3.8	-	.1	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	-
18 days .....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 days	11.9	1.8	1.9	1.3	-	2.2	-	42.2	-	(2/)	-	-	-	-	.5	-	-
25 days	1.7	.6	.9	-	-	-	7.8	4.4	-	.9	-	-	-	-	-	14.7	-
30 days	2.8	4.5	6.0	1.2	-	-	11.5	-	4.5	1.1	.4	-	1.1	-	-	11.1	1.6
Over 30 days	8.4	9.7	6.3	17.2	.4	-	4.8	10.7	22.0	4.1	4.6	1.0	10.8	1.0	-	4.0	5.7
Establishments with no formal provisions for paid sick leave	62.6	72.4	75.2	66.1	96.4	67.9	67.6	27.9	57.3	90.1	92.0	97.4	82.9	97.8	87.2	61.6	85.2

1/ Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.

2/ Less than .05 of 1 percent.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table E-6: *Nonproduction Bonuses*

Type of bonus	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—									PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—							
	All industries	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance**	Services	All industries 1/	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Establishments with nonproduction bonuses 2/	36.9	46.6	41.3	58.1	5.5	59.4	30.4	27.1	35.1	38.7	38.9	32.1	50.5	17.2	50.9	52.5	40.3
Christmas or year-end	30.9	42.2	38.6	50.0	5.5	37.7	26.3	21.7	14.3	30.8	31.4	28.5	36.5	16.1	43.3	32.5	28.7
Profit-sharing	2.2	1.9	.5	5.2	—	8.8	—	—	20.8	4.1	4.7	1.1	10.8	—	4.6	—	6.2
Other	4.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	—	13.9	4.1	5.4	—	4.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	1.1	4.0	20.0	5.4
Establishments with no nonproduction bonuses	63.1	53.4	58.7	41.9	94.5	40.6	69.6	72.9	64.9	61.3	61.1	67.9	49.5	82.8	49.1	47.5	59.7

1/ Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.

2/ Unduplicated total.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table E-7: *Insurance and Pension Plans*

Type of plan	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—									PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—							
	All industries	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance**	Services	All industries 1/	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Establishments with insurance or pension plans 2/	94.4	98.1	99.2	95.7	99.8	82.1	89.2	92.5	71.4	93.3	95.7	97.6	92.5	96.6	87.7	86.2	57.4
Life insurance	84.1	95.6	97.6	91.3	40.3	54.2	89.2	91.4	67.3	83.1	87.4	92.1	79.4	74.7	62.3	82.8	40.0
Health insurance	72.9	77.8	81.8	69.3	95.1	55.8	62.3	63.2	51.7	73.0	77.4	80.8	71.7	77.7	56.6	53.5	28.3
Hospitalization	58.5	65.3	62.5	71.3	10.7	46.4	67.4	69.6	51.7	62.3	67.0	71.6	51.9	42.0	41.9	58.5	37.0
Retirement pension	67.3	66.5	68.8	61.6	94.7	49.4	59.4	66.2	43.9	59.3	62.7	63.1	62.0	65.7	34.6	58.0	13.5
Establishments with no insurance or pension plans	5.6	1.9	.8	4.3	.2	17.9	10.8	7.5	28.6	6.7	4.3	2.4	7.5	3.4	12.3	13.8	42.6

1/ Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.

2/ Unduplicated total.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Newark-Jersey City, N. J., November 1951
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Appendix – Scope and Method of Survey

With the exception of the union scale of rates, information presented in this bulletin was collected by visits of field representatives of the Bureau to representative establishments in the area surveyed. In classifying workers by occupation, uniform job descriptions were used; these are available upon request.

Six broad industry divisions were covered in compiling earnings data for the following types of occupations: (a) office clerical, (b) professional and technical, (c) maintenance and power plant, and (d) custodial, warehousing, and shipping (tables A-1 through A-4). The covered industry groupings are: manufacturing; transportation (except railroads), communication, and other public utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services. Information on work schedules and supplementary benefits also was obtained in a representative group of establishments in each of these industry divisions. As indicated in the following table only establishments above a certain size were studied. Smaller establishments were omitted because they furnished insufficient employment in the occupations studied to warrant their inclusion.

Among the industries in which characteristic jobs were studied, minimum size of establishment and extent of the area covered were determined separately for each industry (see following table). Although size limits frequently varied from those established for surveying cross-industry office and plant jobs, data for these jobs were included only for firms meeting the size requirements of the broad industry divisions.

A greater proportion of large than of small establishments was studied in order to maximize the number of workers surveyed with available resources. Each group of establishments

of a certain size, however, was given its proper weight in the combination of data by industry and occupation.

The earnings information excludes premium pay for overtime and night work. Nonproduction bonuses are also excluded, but cost-of-living bonuses and incentive earnings, including commissions for salespersons, are included. Where weekly hours are reported as for office clerical, they refer to the work schedules (rounded to the nearest half-hour) for which the straight-time salaries are paid; average weekly earnings for these occupations have been rounded to the nearest 50 cents. The number of workers presented refers to the estimated total employment in all establishments within the scope of the study and not to the number actually surveyed. Data are shown for only full-time workers, i.e., those hired to work the establishment's full-time schedule for the given occupational classification.

Information on wage practices refers to all office and plant workers as specified in the individual tables. It is presented in terms of the proportion of all workers employed in offices (or plant departments) that observe the practice in question, except in the section relating to women office workers of the table summarizing scheduled weekly hours. Because of eligibility requirements, the proportion actually receiving the specific benefits may be smaller. The summary of vacation and sick leave plans is limited to formal arrangements. It excludes informal plans whereby time off with pay is granted at the discretion of the employer or other supervisor. Sick leave plans are further limited to those providing full pay for at least some amount of time off without any provision for a waiting period preceding the payment of benefits. These plans also exclude health insurance even though it is paid for by employers. Health insurance is included, however, under tabulation for insurance and pension plans.

ESTABLISHMENTS AND WORKERS IN MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISIONS AND IN SELECTED INDUSTRIES IN NEWARK-JERSEY CITY, N. J., 1/,
AND NUMBER STUDIED BY THE BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, NOVEMBER 1951

Item	Minimum number of workers in establishments studied 2/	Number of establishments		Employment		
		Estimated total within scope of study	Studied	Estimated total within scope of study	In establishments studied	
					Total	Office
<u>Industry divisions in which occupations were surveyed on an area basis</u>						
All divisions	-	1,263	288	386,400	227,310	46,760
Manufacturing	101	514	128	268,300	154,280	21,590
Durable goods 3/.....	101	244	63	169,600	101,630	14,440
Nondurable goods 4/.....	101	270	65	98,700	52,650	7,150
Nonmanufacturing	-	749	160	118,100	73,030	25,170
Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities	101	47	18	32,000	27,450	7,490
Wholesale trade	21	285	42	20,500	4,350	1,370
Retail trade	101	38	16	22,100	15,210	2,260
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21	142	35	25,100	17,750	12,760
Services 5/	21	237	49	18,400	8,270	1,290
<u>Industries in which occupations were surveyed on an industry basis 6/</u>						
Women's and misses' coats and suits	7/ 8	109	21	6,063	1,572	22
Foundries, nonferrous	8	16	5	980	476	41
Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware	21	19	12	2,830	2,445	169
Stamped and pressed metal products	21	13	9	1,055	929	87
Electroplating, plating, and polishing	8	16	9	905	645	40
Machinery industries	8/ 21	234	45	49,164	34,260	5,262
Railroads	101	9	8	28,879	28,030	-

1/ Newark-Jersey City Area (Essex, Hudson, and Union Counties).

2/ Total establishment employment.

3/ Metalworking; lumber, furniture, and other wood products; stone, clay, and glass products; instruments and related products; and miscellaneous manufacturing.

4/ Food and kindred products; tobacco; textiles; apparel and other finished textile products; paper and paper products; printing and publishing; chemicals; products of petroleum and coal; rubber products; and leather and leather products.

5/ Hotels; personal services; business services; automobile repair shops; radio broadcasting and television; motion pictures; nonprofit membership organizations; and engineering and architectural services.

6/ Industries are defined in footnotes to wage tables.

7/ Cutting shops (manufacturing jobbers) with 4 or more workers were included.

8/ Establishments manufacturing machine-tool accessories with 8 or more workers were included.

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